

# Environmental Voting Records of Members of the U.S. Congress, 2006

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## SUMMARY

Voting records of U.S. congress members were evaluated for favorability to the environment. Overall environmental scores were calculated on the basis of two criteria: support for legislation aimed at reducing U.S. per capita environmental impacts (data from League of Conservation Voters website) and support for legislation favoring lower U.S. population growth rates (data from Americans for Better Immigration website). Most congress members of both parties have poor to mediocre overall environmental voting records, with scores in the 30-60 point range on a 100-point scale. Democrats tend to be stronger on reducing per capita environmental impacts, Republicans stronger on reducing the population growth rate. The only legislators with environmental scores greater than 80 were Peter DeFazio (D-OR), Jim Saxton (R-NJ), Robert Byrd (D-WV), Michael Fitzpatrick (R-PA), Christopher Shays (R-CT), Ben Chandler (D-KY), and Brian Bilbray (R-CA). Among those at the "Bottom of the Barrel" (scores < 34) were presidential hopefuls such as Chuck Hagel (R-NE), Sam Brownback (R-KS), Bill Frist (R-TN), and John McCain (R-AZ), and other notables such as John Conyers (D-MI), Jim Kolbe (R-AZ), Nancy Pelosi (D-CA), Charles Rangel (D-NY), Bob Filner (D-CA), Sheila Jackson-Lee (D-TX), John Warner (R-VA), Pete Domenici (R-NM), Maxine Waters (D-CA) and Richard Lugar (R-IN). Assessments of environmental voting records that ignore whether legislators are voting to increase or decrease the rate of U.S. population growth can be very misleading as to which legislators will have the most positive impact on environmental quality over the long term.

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*After two years of concentrated effort, we have concluded that, in the long run, no substantial benefits will result from further growth of the Nation's population, rather that the gradual stabilization of our population would contribute significantly to the Nation's ability to solve its problems. We have looked for, and have not found, any convincing economic argument for continued population growth. The health of our country does not depend on it, nor does the vitality of business nor the welfare of the average person.*

-- Presidential Commission on Population Growth and the American Future (John D. Rockefeller III, Chairman), 1972

*American population has grown by nearly 100 million (50%) since 1970 and is projected to rise by an additional 120 million by 2050, in large part as a result of immigration. Because of high U.S. per capita levels of consumption and production of pollutants, the environmental impact of this population growth is one of the most significant forces on the planet.*

-- Frederick A.B. Meyerson, *Policy View: Immigration, Population Policy, and the Sierra Club*, Population and Environment 26:61-69, 2004

*Mass immigration, whether through established or extra-legal channels, has by default become the nation's de facto population policy. Net immigration plus births to immigrants account for about 2.1 million new residents, more than 60 percent of America's population growth of over 3 million each year. While Washington debates the immigrants' skills, status and provenance, their environmental impact is the same: they and their children become part of the population base that intensifies the nation's depletion of resources and environmental stress.*

-- David Simcox, *Toward Negative Population Growth: Cutting Legal Immigration by Four-Fifths*, An NPG Position Paper, NPG, Inc., Alexandria, Virginia. June 2006. 10 pp.

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## ***Introduction***

We present here an analysis of the environmental voting records of all members of the current U.S. Congress, including many persons recently or currently considered potential candidates for the presidency in 2008. The approach is similar to that we employed in an analysis of environmental voting records of only the California congressional delegation two and six years ago (Hurlbert & Dainer, 2000, 2004). As Californians, we look especially closely at the patterns found for California legislators in this report as well.

Our approach combines environmental voting record information already synthesized by and available from two other organizations, Americans for Better Immigration (ABI) and League of Conservation Voters (LCV). We also examine the pattern of endorsements by the League of Conservation Voters and the Sierra Club of congress members in relation to their overall environmental (OE) scores.

### ***Conservation and Population: Combining Two Dimensions***

The impact of population on the environment can be viewed as a product of 1) population size and 2) per capita impact on environmental values. Environmental damage can result when either factor exceeds certain limits. Maintenance or restoration of environmental quality requires that both factors be managed, directly or indirectly.

We will refer to these as the *population* and *conservation* aspects of legislators' environmental voting records.

#### *Population Scores*

The best source of information on congressional voting records affecting U.S. population growth is found on the Americans for Better Immigration (ABI) [website](http://www.betterimmigration.com/) (<http://www.betterimmigration.com/>). This website evaluates legislators according to how they vote on immigration legislation that would have large effects on U.S. population growth.

Immigration caused almost half of U.S. population growth since the first Earth Day in 1970 and now is only major cause of long-term U.S. population growth, given that native fertility has been below replacement level for about 30 years. It is indeed disconcerting how many environmentalists and environmental scientists still are completely unaware of this. According to U.S. Census Bureau data, between 1970 and 2000 the U.S. population grew by about 72 million, of which about 32 million was due to post-1970 immigrants and their descendants. A continuation of this post-1970 immigration will account for 100 percent of the additional growth over

the next 50 years. In California we are, as usual, ahead of the curve: of the state's post-1990 population growth (6.8 million people), more than 98% has been due to foreign immigration and births to first-generation foreign immigrants.

Americans for Better Immigration (ABI) grades legislators' voting records on a 100 point scale. In the present analysis, we have used the ABI career record scores based on voting records up through the 109th Congress.

It is important to note that in calculating its grades, Americans for Better Immigration weights all legislative actions according to the numerical effect they will have on U.S. population size. Aspects of legislation that bear only on characteristics of immigrants, such as nationality, education level, and job skills, are not considered.

#### *Conservation Scores*

The best information on congressional voting records concerning conservation issues, i.e. per capita impacts on the environment, is found on the League of Conservation Voters website. The LCV concerns itself mostly with legislation dealing with what might be called standard or proximal environmental issues, such as creation of reserves and wilderness areas, protection of rare and endangered species, control of emission or discharge of pollutants, management of national forests and grazing lands, and so on. It does not consider votes on any legislation relating directly to U.S. population growth rate. The LCV has been asked by some environmentalists to take such votes into consideration but so far has refused these requests.

The LCV evaluates each legislator's voting record on an annual basis, giving them a score on a 100 point scale. In the following analysis we use for each legislator the mean of their LCV scores for the 108th and 109th sessions of Congress.

#### *The Record and Disclaimers*

The value and validity of the data presented on LCV and ABI websites is a function of the care, integrity and judiciousness with which they have carried out and reported their evaluations. From all that we know of these organizations, we believe they have high standards. If errors in their evaluations of congressmen were pointed out, they doubtless would be quick to correct them.

The simplicity of our analysis and charts belies the complexities underlying the voting records of legislators. Both conservation and population issues interact with large numbers of other social and economic issues. Legislators vary greatly in their experience, philosophies, and constituencies. For

such reasons we attempt no deep analysis in this short report. As with our earlier reports, we hope mainly to raise provocative questions in people's minds and to stimulate people to think about what positive steps they can take toward protecting the environment in both the long and short term by engaging in the political process.

#### *An Overall Environmental Score*

An overall environmental (OE) score was calculated for each congress member by averaging their population and conservation scores, but weighting the population (ABI) score twice as heavily as the conservation (LCV) score. It seems clear that population growth should be given heavier weight because it is tending to cancel out, indeed *more* than cancel out, many of the actions taken by government, environmental organizations, and individuals to protect the environment. The decision as to how much more weight to assign the population factor relative to the conservation factor is nevertheless subjective. It depends on, among other things, the relative weight that one wants to assign to short-, medium-, and long-term consequences. We thus do not claim any sacrosanct status for our 1:2 weighting of the LCV and ABI scores.

Appendix A gives a fuller rationale for our weighting decision as well as an account of our attempt this year to base relative weights on expert opinion.

#### *Sierra Club and League of Conservation Voters Endorsements*

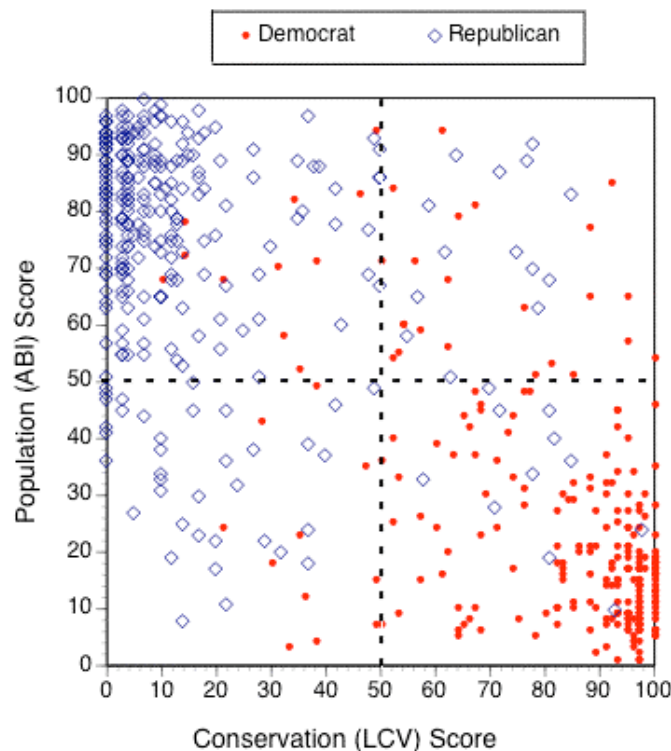
The Sierra Club and League of Conservation Voters review all candidates for congressional seats and decide, for each, whether to endorse the candidate. The LCV also nominates a Dirty Dozen, 12 legislators whose environmental voting records are deemed so bad that special efforts should be made to defeat them.

#### *So Who Looks Good, and Who Looks Bad?*

In a nutshell, 1) very few, and 2) an awful lot!

The nitty-gritty is laid out in one figure, one table and three appendices. Appendix B gives LCV, ABI, and OE scores for all congress members ordered so that it will be easy for readers to check the scores of their own senators and. Appendix C gives the same information but with congress members ranked from those with the best OE scores to those with the worst. Appendix D does the same as Appendix C but only for the California congressional delegation. The figure is a scatterplot for all congressmen showing the general negative correlation between LCV and ABI scores.

**Figure 1.** Partisan Polarization of Congress, as Reflected in Negative Correlation Between Population Scores and Conservation Scores of Congressmen.



### *Population and Conservation Scores Negatively Correlated*

The extreme polarization of the voting records of Republicans and Democrats is dramatically evident in a scatterplot showing the relationship between ABI and LCV scores (Figure 1). There each symbol indicates the scores for a particular legislator. Most Republicans have very low LCV scores and high ABI scores. Most Democrats have the reverse.

If Congress were serving the best interests of the American people, the plotted points would be strongly concentrated in the upper right quadrant of Figure 1. Unfortunately, only 7% of Congress – 21 Democrats and 15 Republicans – is found there. This is one reason environmental degradation continues apace in the U.S. Most Democrats are voting to accelerate population growth. Most Republicans are voting for actions that favor high per capita impacts of society on the environment.

### *From the Fantastic Fifteen to the Bottom of the Barrel*

The distribution of overall environmental (OE) scores is likewise dismaying (Table 1, Appendix C). The great majority of legislators have poor environmental records, 95% with OE scores less than 70, and 47% with OE scores less than 50. The full range of OE scores is from 13 to 87.

Legislators are grouped in five categories for purposes of analysis and discussion, and key features of each group are summarized in Table 1.

The Fantastic Fifteen are about equal parts Republicans and Democrats and come from all over the country. These folks are a breed apart. What else they may have in common is unclear. Their collective leadership on environmental and population matters would seem to have great potential. Peter Defazio (D-OR) and Jim Saxton (R-NJ) tie for first place. Robert Byrd (D-WV), the only Senator in the Fantastic Fifteen, comes in third, only a point behind. None of the presidential hopefuls are found here.

The Potential Champions and Possibly Educable are both dominated by Republicans and comprise 11% and 25% of Congress, respectively. The Mediocre Multitude is dominated by Democrats and makes up 49% of Congress. Most Democratic legislators fall in this this group. For many this is because, despite high LCV scores, they consistently vote in favor of high immigration rates and have thus earned low ABI scores.

In the Bottom of the Barrel we once again find Democrats and Republicans in roughly equal

numbers, just as in the Fantastic Fifteen. The barrel bottom dwellers comprise 12% of Congress.

These patterns conflict with a common perception that Democrats are very much "better" on environmental issues than are Republicans. This conflict is due in part to that "common perception" being based on the myopic view that U.S. population growth is not a major environmental issue, at least not one on which U.S. environmental organizations should have an opinion or take a stand.

The conflict also is due to our procedure giving credit to congress members for environmentally favorable actions that have been motivated by other than environmental concerns. In particular, those Republicans who vote for measures designed to slow illegal immigration or reduce legal immigration quotas, often may be doing so on grounds of social, cultural and economic problems created by high immigration rates. Those grounds may be perfectly valid, but they are not environmental even if their environmental consequences are positive.

### *Senate Bill 2611: An example*

A concrete example of how Democrats often function as "wolves in sheeps clothing" on environmental issues is provided by the vote on Senate Bill 2611, the *Comprehensive Immigration Reform Act of 2006*. This was passed by the Senate on May 25, 2006 by a vote of 62 to 36. It was then sent to conference committee with H.R. 4437, where it remains.

This possibly is the most environmentally disastrous piece of legislation ever passed by the U.S. Senate. It would triple the already high rate of legal immigration into the U.S., cause a large increase in our population growth rate, and postpone indefinitely any movement in the direction of population stabilization and the slowing of environmental degradation that would allow.

So who voted for S. 2611? 90% of Democratic Senators but only 42% of Republican Senators. If the House of Representatives had had a few more Democrats than it does now, this bill – or one very similar to it – would have been passed there and now be law of the land. So in this instance it has been the House Republicans who, so far, have saved the American people from an environmental disaster that President Bush, some Republicans and most Democrats wished – and still wish – to foist upon us.

### *Presidential Hopefuls*

Of the 16 persons who have been mentioned as possible presidential candidates in 2008, the two with the highest OE scores are Tom Tancredo (R-CO) and Duncan Hunter (R-CA), both with a 67. If they are serious, however, both might start thinking now

**Table 1.** Salient characteristics of the different subsets of congressmen, as categorized by overall environmental (OE) scores. See Appendix B for details.

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**Fantastic Fifteen (OE scores 74-100)**

- 7 Democrats, 8 Republicans
- 50% of Republicans and 29% of Democrats endorsed by SC and/or LCV
- Only 1 Representative from California (Brian Bilbray)
- Other notables include: Peter Defazio (D-OR), Jim Saxton (R-NJ), Robert Byrd (D-WV), Christopher Shays, (R-CT), Lamar Smith (R-TX), Mike McIntyre (D-NC)

**Potential Champions (OE scores 64-73)**

- 7 Democrats, 51 Republicans
- 12% of Republicans and 29% of Democrats endorsed by SC and/or LCV
- Only 3 Representatives and one Senator from California (Duncan Hunter, Dana Rohrabacher, Ed Royce and Dianne Feinstein)
- 2 presidential hopefuls: Tom Tancredo (R-CO), Duncan Hunter (R-CA)

**Possibly Educable (OE scores 54-63)**

- 26 Democrats, 1 Independent, 105 Republicans
- 3% of Republicans and 27% of Democrats endorsed by SC and/or LCV

**Mediocre Multitude (OE scores 34-53)**

- 167 Democrats, 1 Independent, 92 Republicans
- 7% of Republicans, 100% of Independents and 63% of Democrats endorsed by SC and/or LCV
- 10 presidential hopefuls: George Allen (R-VA), Barack Obama (D-IL), Russ Feingold (D-WI), Hilary Clinton (D-NY), John Kerry (D-MA), Dennis Kucinich (D-OH), Christopher Dodd (D-CT), Joseph Biden (D-DE), Evan Bayh (D-IN), Ben Nelson (D-NE)

**Bottom of the Barrel (OE scores 0-33)**

- 36 Democrats, 30 Republicans
  - 3% of Republicans and 25% of Democrats endorsed by SC and/or LCV
  - 4 presidential hopefuls: Chuck Hagel (R-NE), Sam Brownback (R-KS), Bill Frist (R-TN), John McCain (R-AZ)
  - Other notables include: John Conyers (D-MI), Jim Kolbe (R-AZ), Nancy Pelosi (D-CA), Charles Rangel (D-NY), Bob Filner (D-CA), Sheila Jackson-Lee (D-TX), John Warner (R-VA), Pete Domenici (R-NM), Maxine Waters (D-CA), Richard Lugar (R-IN)
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about how to “make nice” with LCV which gives them scores 6 and 7, respectively!

Third highest hopeful is George Allen (R-VA), with an OE score of 53. He supposedly is no longer interested in running.

Of the 13 other hopefuls, all the Democrats are in the Mediocre Multitude and all the Republicans are at the Bottom of the Barrel! Chuck Hagel (R-NE) and Sam

Brownback (R-KS) tie for last place, with OE scores of 19. This may not frighten them too much. During the last presidential election George Bush only had an OE score of 15, but he beat John Kerry who had an OE score of 57 (Hurlbert & Dainer 2004).

It is only the American people who have cause to be frightened about 2008.

### *Endorsement by Environmental Organizations*

Endorsements of legislators or candidates by the Sierra Club and League of Conservation Voters suggest political bias and may be redounding to the disadvantage of the environment. We pointed this out in our 2004 report on the California delegation (Hurlbert & Dainer 2004).

Legislators in the Fantastic Fifteen actually have a greater chance of getting a SC or LCV endorsement if they are Republicans than if they are Democrats (Table 1). But in all other categories, Democrat legislators are much more likely to be endorsed than are Republican legislators. Interestingly, the probability of a Democrat being endorsed is much higher for Democrats in the Mediocre Multitude (63%) than it is for Democrats in any of the three *higher* categories (27-29%).

It is evident in Appendix C that Sierra Club and LCV endorsements and high LCV scores are awarded predominantly to congress members or candidates whose votes favor, or would favor, high U.S. population growth rates. These endorsements reward those who tear down with the left hand what they build up with the right.

### *The California Delegation*

Among the California congressional delegation, Republicans generally have higher OE scores than do Democrats (Appendix D). With an OE score of 81, Brian Bilbray (R-50) is way ahead of the rest and the only California member of the Fantastic Fifteen. Four members of the Potential Champions are next – Representatives Dana Rorabacher (R-46), Ed Royce (R-40), and Duncan Hunter (R-52), and Senator Diane Feinstein (D).

At the other extreme, the Bottom of the Barrel in California is represented by 5 Democrats – Juanita Millender-McDonald (D-37), Nancy Pelosi (D-8), Bob Filner (D-51), Joe Baca (D-43), and Maxine Waters (D-35) – and one Republican, Devin Nunes (R-21)

The case of Brian Bilbray is interesting. In our first analysis of the California delegation, he also led the pack with an OE score of 90 (Hurlbert & Dainer, 2000). That year he ran against and lost his seat to Susan Davis (D-53), who was endorsed by the Sierra Club. Since that time, Davis has earned an OE score of 38, near the bottom of the Mediocre Multitude category, a popular hangout for SC-endorsed candidates. This is a consequence of her consistently voting for high immigration rates. In the current election, Bilbray is being challenged for his seat by a new Democratic contender and political neophyte, Francine Busby. Ironically, she also has been endorsed by the Sierra Club, and also is promising to

oppose every immigration reform advocated by Bilbray and to vote for increased immigration rates.

From conversations with environmentally-oriented colleagues and friends in San Diego in 2000, we understood that many of them voted against Bilbray reflexively because he was a Republican, and not on the basis of his actual environmental record. The same can be expected to happen this year. One can be philosophical and say that, well, the environmental community will get what it deserves. Unfortunately, it is not the present environmental community that “will pay the bill” but rather future generations.

### *Conclusions*

The major conclusion of this exercise is that assessment of environmental voting records of legislators is radically affected by whether or not votes on legislation affecting the rate of U.S. population growth are taken into account. The apparent environmental ‘friendliness’ of individual members of Congress and their rankings relative to each other are greatly affected by what is done here.

Some persons feel that whether a congressman is voting to increase or decrease the U.S. population growth rate should be irrelevant to his or her environmental credentials. Such persons can continue to rely on websites such as that of the League of Conservation Voters or the Sierra Club for assessment of environmental voting records.

Other persons will recognize that the high rate of U.S. population growth is a strong driver of environmental degradation and will want to take a more comprehensive approach. All must recognize, however, that Sierra Club endorsements and high LCV scores are awarded primarily to legislators or candidates who favor a high U.S. population growth rate. From the broadest perspective and that of future generations, environmental records of such legislators must be recognized for what they are – mediocre at best.

### *References*

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- Hurlbert, S. H. and J. S. Dainer, 2004. Environmental voting records of the California congressional delegation and presidential candidates, 2004. Center for Inland Waters, San Diego State University, San Diego.  
<http://www.sci.sdsu.edu/salton/CEVR2004.html>

### *Acknowledgments*

We remain indebted to Alan Kuper, a founder of Sierrans for U.S. Population Stabilization (SUSPS), who first suggested the idea of combining congressional voting record data already available on the websites of different organizations. Results of his own project along these lines - Comprehensive U.S. Population (CUSP) Congressional Environmental Scorecards - may be found at <http://www.uscongress-enviroscore.org/>. At least in 2000, Kuper's CUSP scores showed little correlation with our OE scores. This was demonstrated and discussed in a supplement at the end of our 2000 report.

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**Appendix A.** Weighting of the conservation and population factors.

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This appendix gives a general rationale for the relative weights we have given to the LCV and ABI scores in calculating an overall environmental score for each congress member (A.1) as well as an account of our attempt to use expert opinion in setting such weights (A.2).

Another approach to incorporating population growth considerations into environmental scorecards has been advocated by Alan Kuper. See <http://www.uscongress-enviroscore.org/cusframes.html>. His approach involves also giving weight to assessments of voting records by the Population Connection (formerly ZPG) which considers legislation dealing with natural increase (births to residents) but not with immigration. As we have explained elsewhere, we feel this gives too much weight to votes on legislation that has little or no direct effect on U.S. population growth rate (<http://www.sci.sdsu.edu/salton/CongEnvVotRec.html>).

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**Appendix A.1:** General rationale for weighting ABI scores more heavily than LCV scores.

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In our first analysis (Hurlbert & Dainer, 2000), we contrasted the results of weighting population and conservation scores in the ratio of 1:1 versus 3:1. It was show that the particular weighting used had a big influence on, among other things, which political party receives the best overall environmental scores. For our second analysis (Hurlbert & Dainer, 2004), we settled on a 2:1 weighting, for reasons given below.

For this new analysis, we thought to use a weighting based on a survey of expert opinion, to eliminate at least the influence of our own biases. So we solicited from 14 well-respected environmentalists and environmental scientists their opinions of what the most appropriate weighting would be. We briefly indicated why we had thought to give the population score more weight in the past. We intended to use the median of the weightings suggested by these experts. Six persons of exceptional reputation responded, suggesting LCV:ABI weightings ranging essentially from 1:0 to 1:3 (See Appendix A.2 below). But as most did not reply, we have simply employed the 1:2 weighting used in our 2004 analysis.

There are strong arguments why an overall environmental (OE) score should be based on a heavier weighting of the population score than the conservation score.

First, U.S. population growth is increasing much more rapidly than is per capita impact on the environment, as the latter might be estimated, for example, by per capita consumption of resources or per capita production of wastes.

Second, technically and politically, large reductions in U.S. population growth rate are more feasible than are large reductions in U.S. per capita impacts on the environment. A rapid 10 percent reduction in population growth rate could be rapidly and easily achieved by a moderate reduction in immigration rates. A rapid 10 percent reduction in overall per capita resource consumption and waste production would require draconian measures.

Third, the positive effects of even large reductions in U.S. per capita rates of resource consumption would be quickly cancelled if the U.S. population growth rate continued high. Within a few years we would be back where we started from.

For example, assume that somehow we achieved a 10 percent reduction in U.S. per capita consumption for all resources (food, forest products, fossil fuels, minerals, land, etc.). This would accomplish a major reduction in per capita environmental impacts. If the U.S. population grows at 1.3 percent per year, however, total U.S. resource consumption would be, in less than 9 years, just as high as it was prior to the 10 percent cut in per capita resource use. Then what do we do? Ask everyone to cut back an additional 10 percent?



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**Appendix A.2:** Results of a request to leading scientists and environmentalists as to how to weight the ABI and LCV scores of congresspersons to achieve better overall indices of congressional environmental voting records.

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*The Request*

To 13 such persons the following request was sent:

I am writing to see if you would be willing to proffer a response to a simple but fairly profound question. It relates to how we evaluate the environmental voting records of congressman.

You doubtless are aware that the League of Conservation Voters (LCV) and Americans for Better Immigration (ABI) websites both score every congressman on a 100 point scale. LCV evaluates their records with respect to all the standard sorts of environmental issues, while ABI evaluates them with respect to reductions in rates of immigration and U.S. population growth.

The question is this: **IF one were to use an average of only the ABI scores and the LCV scores to obtain a score that best represented the the overall environmental friendliness of a congressman's record, how should those two scores be weighted in calculating that overall environmental score?** We are specifically interested in an overall environmental score that will relate to U.S. environmental quality in the medium to long-term, i.e. 20-100+ years from now.

In the past we have looked at relative ABI:LCV weightings of 50:50, 67:33, and 75:25. Our personal opinion was that ABI scores should be weighted more heavily than LCV scores simply because if the U.S. population greatly increases in size that will wipe out many gains in the areas (wildlife protection, reduction in pollution, etc.) that the LCV scoring system currently focuses on.

For our new analysis, however, we thought it would be interesting - and probably more valid - to solicit from each of a dozen or so environmental leaders their personal opinion as to what the weighting of ABI and LCV scores should be, for this purpose.

*The Result*

Six of the 13 persons responded, often offering thoughtful commentary on the matter. The suggested weighting of the two scores for these five were as follows:

| Name  | Suggested LCV:ABI weighting     |
|---|---------------------------------|
| Roy Beck<br>Executive Director, NumbersUSA                          | 50:50 (but 33:67 in California) |
| Robert D. Brown<br>President, The Wildlife Society                  | Better not to combine           |
| Alan Covich<br>President, Ecological Society of America             | 90:10                           |
| Gary Patton<br>Executive Director, Planning and Conservation League | Better not to combine           |
| David Pimentel<br>Emeritus Professor, Cornell University            | 33:67                           |
| E.O. Wilson<br>Emeritus Professor, Harvard University               | 25:75                           |

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**Appendix B.** Conservation (LCV), Population (ABI) and Overall Environmental (OE) scores for All Members of the U.S. Congress, Ranked by Legislative Body, State, and Congressional District.

| <b>Member</b>            | <b>District</b> | <b>ABI Score<sup>a</sup></b> | <b>LCV Score<sup>b</sup></b> | <b>OE Score<sup>c</sup></b> | <b>Endorsed by<sup>d</sup></b> |
|--------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|
| <b>U.S. Senate</b>       |                 |                              |                              |                             |                                |
| Murkowski, Lisa (R-AK)   | AK              | 19                           | 10                           | 16                          |                                |
| Stevens, Ted (R-AK)      | AK              | 31                           | 7                            | 23                          |                                |
| Shelby, Richard (R-AL)   | AL              | 87                           | 3                            | 59                          |                                |
| Sessions, Jeff (R-AL)    | AL              | 94                           | 3                            | 64                          |                                |
| Pryor, Mark (D-AR)       | AR              | 25                           | 50                           | 33                          |                                |
| Lincoln, Blanche (D-AR)  | AR              | 60                           | 47                           | 56                          |                                |
| Kyl, Jon (R-AZ)          | AZ              | 83                           | 15                           | 60                          |                                |
| McCain, John (R-AZ)      | AZ              | 24                           | 47                           | 32                          |                                |
| Feinstein, Dianne (D-CA) | CA              | 57                           | 90                           | 68                          | LCV                            |
| Boxer, Barbara (D-CA)    | CA              | 40                           | 94                           | 58                          |                                |
| Allard, Wayne (R-CO)     | CO              | 58                           | 9                            | 42                          |                                |
| Salazar, Ken (D-CO)      | CO              | 31                           | 76                           | 46                          |                                |
| Dodd, Christopher (D-CT) | CT              | 24                           | 92                           | 47                          |                                |
| Lieberman, Joseph (D-CT) | CT              | 24                           | 63                           | 37                          | LCV                            |
| Biden, Joseph (D-DE)     | DE              | 27                           | 94                           | 49                          |                                |
| Carper, Thomas (D-DE)    | DE              | 28                           | 82                           | 46                          |                                |
| Nelson, Bill (D-FL)      | FL              | 33                           | 79                           | 48                          | SC/LCV                         |
| Martinez, Mel (R-FL)     | FL              | 27                           | 5                            | 20                          |                                |
| Isakson, Johnny (R-GA)   | GA              | 93                           | 3                            | 63                          |                                |
| Chambliss, Saxby (R-GA)  | GA              | 93                           | 0                            | 62                          |                                |
| Akaka, Daniel (D-HI)     | HI              | 31                           | 88                           | 50                          |                                |
| Inouye, Daniel (D-HI)    | HI              | 46                           | 66                           | 53                          |                                |
| Grassley, Charles (R-IA) | IA              | 88                           | 6                            | 61                          |                                |
| Harkin, Tom (D-IA)       | IA              | 30                           | 78                           | 46                          |                                |
| Crapo, Michael (R-ID)    | ID              | 83                           | 1                            | 56                          |                                |
| Craig, Larry (R-ID)      | ID              | 55                           | 1                            | 37                          |                                |
| Durbin, Richard (D-IL)   | IL              | 19                           | 93                           | 44                          |                                |
| Obama, Barack (D-IL)     | IL              | 26                           | 57                           | 36                          |                                |
| Lugar, Richard (R-IN)    | IN              | 23                           | 11                           | 19                          |                                |
| Bayh, Evan (D-IN)        | IN              | 34                           | 86                           | 51                          |                                |
| Roberts, Pat (R-KS)      | KS              | 94                           | 0                            | 63                          |                                |
| Brownback, Sam (R-KS)    | KS              | 22                           | 12                           | 19                          |                                |
| McConnell, Mitch (R-KY)  | KY              | 36                           | 0                            | 24                          |                                |
| Bunning, Jim (R-KY)      | KY              | 92                           | 0                            | 61                          |                                |
| Vitter, David (R-LA)     | LA              | 94                           | 5                            | 64                          |                                |
| Landrieu, Mary (D-LA)    | LA              | 35                           | 39                           | 36                          |                                |
| Kerry, John (D-MA)       | MA              | 30                           | 71                           | 44                          | SC                             |
| Kennedy, Edward (D-MA)   | MA              | 16                           | 88                           | 40                          |                                |
| Sarbanes, Paul (D-MD)    | MD              | 28                           | 94                           | 50                          |                                |
| Mikulski, Barbara (D-MD) | MD              | 45                           | 88                           | 59                          |                                |
| Collins, Susan (R-ME)    | ME              | 28                           | 67                           | 41                          |                                |
| Snowe, Olympia (R-ME)    | ME              | 34                           | 73                           | 47                          | LCV                            |
| Stabenow, Debbie (D-MI)  | MI              | 51                           | 83                           | 62                          | SC/LCV                         |

| <b>Member</b>                  | <b>District</b> | <b>ABI Score<sup>a</sup></b> | <b>LCV Score<sup>b</sup></b> | <b>OE Score<sup>c</sup></b> | <b>Endorsed by</b> |
|--------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------|
| Levin, Carl (D-MI)             | MI              | 30                           | 78                           | 46                          |                    |
| Coleman, Norm (R-MN)           | MN              | 20                           | 24                           | 21                          |                    |
| Dayton, Mark (D-MN)            | MN              | 33                           | 84                           | 50                          |                    |
| Bond, Christopher (Kit) (R-MO) | MO              | 61                           | 4                            | 42                          |                    |
| Talent, James (R-MO)           | MO              | 94                           | 9                            | 66                          | DD                 |
| Cochran, Thad (R-MS)           | MS              | 44                           | 4                            | 31                          |                    |
| Lott, Trent (R-MS)             | MS              | 49                           | 4                            | 34                          |                    |
| Burns, Conrad (R-MT)           | MT              | 65                           | 5                            | 45                          | DD                 |
| Baucus, Max (D-MT)             | MT              | 37                           | 58                           | 44                          |                    |
| Burr, Richard (R-NC)           | NC              | 90                           | 17                           | 66                          |                    |
| Dole, Elizabeth (R-NC)         | NC              | 79                           | 4                            | 54                          |                    |
| Dorgan, Byron (D-ND)           | ND              | 60                           | 55                           | 58                          |                    |
| Conrad, Kent (D-ND)            | ND              | 54                           | 56                           | 55                          |                    |
| Hagel, Chuck (R-NE)            | NE              | 18                           | 18                           | 18                          |                    |
| Nelson, Ben (D-NE)             | NE              | 68                           | 21                           | 52                          |                    |
| Gregg, Judd (R-NH)             | NH              | 39                           | 40                           | 39                          |                    |
| Sununu, John (R-NH)            | NH              | 78                           | 39                           | 65                          |                    |
| Lautenberg, Frank (D-NJ)       | NJ              | 27                           | 93                           | 49                          |                    |
| Menendez, Robert (D-NJ)        | NJ              | 6                            | 100                          | 37                          | SC/LCV             |
| Bingaman, Jeff (D-NM)          | NM              | 29                           | 85                           | 48                          | SC                 |
| Domenici, Pete (R-NM)          | NM              | 33                           | 5                            | 24                          |                    |
| Reid, Harry (D-NV)             | NV              | 58                           | 54                           | 57                          |                    |
| Ensign, John (R-NV)            | NV              | 63                           | 47                           | 58                          |                    |
| Schumer, Charles (D-NY)        | NY              | 21                           | 91                           | 44                          |                    |
| Clinton, Hillary (D-NY)        | NY              | 18                           | 88                           | 41                          | LCV                |
| DeWine, Mike (R-OH)            | OH              | 33                           | 35                           | 34                          |                    |
| Voinovich, George (R-OH)       | OH              | 22                           | 19                           | 21                          |                    |
| Coburn, Tom (R-OK)             | OK              | 93                           | 17                           | 68                          |                    |
| Inhofe, James (R-OK)           | OK              | 88                           | 2                            | 59                          |                    |
| Wyden, Ron (D-OR)              | OR              | 18                           | 61                           | 32                          |                    |
| Smith, Gordon (R-OR)           | OR              | 24                           | 63                           | 37                          |                    |
| Santorum, Rick (R-PA)          | PA              | 69                           | 6                            | 48                          | DD                 |
| Specter, Arlen (R-PA)          | PA              | 38                           | 28                           | 35                          |                    |
| Reed, Jack (D-RI)              | RI              | 46                           | 98                           | 63                          |                    |
| Chafee, Lincoln (R-RI)         | RI              | 19                           | 76                           | 38                          | SC/LCV             |
| Graham, Lindsey (R-SC)         | SC              | 59                           | 16                           | 45                          |                    |
| DeMint, James (R-SC)           | SC              | 88                           | 10                           | 62                          |                    |
| Thune, John (R-SD)             | SD              | 90                           | 15                           | 65                          |                    |
| Johnson, Tim (D-SD)            | SD              | 63                           | 64                           | 63                          |                    |
| Frist, Bill (R-TN)             | TN              | 34                           | 9                            | 26                          |                    |
| Alexander, Lamar (R-TN)        | TN              | 36                           | 13                           | 28                          |                    |
| Cornyn, John (R-TX)            | TX              | 64                           | 2                            | 43                          |                    |
| Hutchison, Kay Bailey (R-TX)   | TX              | 57                           | 5                            | 40                          |                    |
| Bennett, Robert (R-UT)         | UT              | 40                           | 5                            | 28                          |                    |
| Hatch, Orrin (R-UT)            | UT              | 56                           | 8                            | 40                          |                    |
| Warner, John (R-VA)            | VA              | 30                           | 13                           | 24                          |                    |
| Allen, George (R-VA)           | VA              | 79                           | 1                            | 53                          | DD                 |
| Leahy, Patrick (D-VT)          | VT              | 17                           | 99                           | 44                          |                    |

| <b>Member</b>                        | <b>District</b> | <b>ABI Score<sup>a</sup></b> | <b>LCV Score<sup>b</sup></b> | <b>OE Score<sup>c</sup></b> | <b>Endorsed by</b> |
|--------------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------|
| Jeffords, James (I-VT)               | VT              | 42                           | 92                           | 59                          |                    |
| Cantwell, Maria (D-WA)               | WA              | 24                           | 98                           | 49                          | SC/LCV             |
| Murray, Patty (D-WA)                 | WA              | 24                           | 93                           | 47                          |                    |
| Kohl, Herb (D-WI)                    | WI              | 41                           | 77                           | 53                          | SC                 |
| Feingold, Russell (D-WI)             | WI              | 8                            | 94                           | 37                          |                    |
| Byrd, Robert (D-WV)                  | WV              | 94                           | 69                           | 86                          |                    |
| Rockefeller, John (D-WV)             | WV              | 48                           | 80                           | 59                          |                    |
| Enzi, Michael (R-WY)                 | WY              | 76                           | 3                            | 52                          |                    |
| Thomas, Craig (R-WY)                 | WY              | 80                           | 4                            | 55                          |                    |
| <b>U.S. House of Representatives</b> |                 |                              |                              |                             |                    |
| Young, Don (R-AK)                    | AK-AL           | 82                           | 0                            | 55                          |                    |
| Bonner, Jo (R-AL)                    | AL-1            | 75                           | 12                           | 54                          |                    |
| Everett, Terry (R-AL)                | AL-2            | 95                           | 5                            | 65                          |                    |
| Rogers, Mike (R-AL)                  | AL-3            | 85                           | 7                            | 59                          |                    |
| Aderholt, Robert (R-AL)              | AL-4            | 91                           | 3                            | 62                          |                    |
| Cramer, Robert (D-AL)                | AL-5            | 70                           | 33                           | 58                          |                    |
| Bachus, Spencer (R-AL)               | AL-6            | 92                           | 7                            | 64                          |                    |
| Davis, Artur (D-AL)                  | AL-7            | 9                            | 57                           | 25                          |                    |
| Berry, Marion (D-AR)                 | AR-1            | 52                           | 38                           | 47                          |                    |
| Snyder, Vic (D-AR)                   | AR-2            | 10                           | 90                           | 37                          |                    |
| Boozman, John (R-AR)                 | AR-3            | 93                           | 4                            | 63                          |                    |
| Ross, Mike (D-AR)                    | AR-4            | 49                           | 40                           | 46                          |                    |
| Renzi, Rick (R-AZ)                   | AZ-1            | 76                           | 7                            | 53                          |                    |
| Franks, Trent (R-AZ)                 | AZ-2            | 86                           | 3                            | 58                          |                    |
| Shadegg, John (R-AZ)                 | AZ-3            | 90                           | 3                            | 61                          |                    |
| Pastor, Ed (D-AZ)                    | AZ-4            | 1                            | 94                           | 32                          | SC                 |
| Hayworth, J.D. (R-AZ)                | AZ-5            | 59                           | 3                            | 40                          | DD                 |
| Flake, Jeff (R-AZ)                   | AZ-6            | 54                           | 9                            | 39                          |                    |
| Grijalva, Raul (D-AZ)                | AZ-7            | 8                            | 99                           | 38                          | SC                 |
| Kolbe, Jim (R-AZ)                    | AZ-8            | 47                           | 5                            | 33                          |                    |
| Thompson, Mike (D-CA)                | CA-1            | 15                           | 92                           | 41                          | SC                 |
| Herger, Wally (R-CA)                 | CA-2            | 93                           | 0                            | 62                          |                    |
| Lungren, Dan (R-CA)                  | CA-3            | 89                           | 4                            | 61                          |                    |
| Doolittle, John (R-CA)               | CA-4            | 89                           | 2                            | 60                          |                    |
| Matsui, Doris (D-CA)                 | CA-5            | 24                           | 97                           | 48                          |                    |
| Woolsey, Lynn (D-CA)                 | CA-6            | 6                            | 100                          | 37                          | SC/LVC             |
| Miller, George (D-CA)                | CA-7            | 18                           | 95                           | 44                          | SC/LVC             |
| Pelosi, Nancy (D-CA)                 | CA-8            | 1                            | 96                           | 33                          |                    |
| Lee, Barbara (D-CA)                  | CA-9            | 7                            | 96                           | 37                          | SC                 |
| Tauscher, Ellen (D-CA)               | CA-10           | 10                           | 99                           | 40                          | SC                 |
| Pombo, Richard (R-CA)                | CA-11           | 80                           | 7                            | 56                          | DD                 |
| Lantos, Tom (D-CA)                   | CA-12           | 15                           | 95                           | 42                          | SC                 |
| Stark, Pete (D-CA)                   | CA-13           | 5                            | 99                           | 36                          | SC                 |
| Eshoo, Anna (D-CA)                   | CA-14           | 14                           | 99                           | 42                          | SC                 |
| Honda, Mike (D-CA)                   | CA-15           | 2                            | 99                           | 34                          | SC                 |

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|------------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------|
| Lofgren, Zoe (D-CA)                | CA-16           | 5                            | 98                           | 36                          | SC                 |
| Farr, Sam (D-CA)                   | CA-17           | 13                           | 100                          | 42                          | SC                 |
| Cardoza, Dennis (D-CA)             | CA-18           | 39                           | 64                           | 47                          |                    |
| Radanovich, George (R-CA)          | CA-19           | 65                           | 3                            | 44                          |                    |
| Costa, Jim (D-CA)                  | CA-20           | 40                           | 52                           | 44                          |                    |
| Nunes, Devin (R-CA)                | CA-21           | 48                           | 2                            | 33                          |                    |
| Thomas, Bill (R-CA)                | CA-22           | 57                           | 5                            | 40                          |                    |
| Capps, Lois (D-CA)                 | CA-23           | 7                            | 94                           | 36                          | SC/LVC             |
| Gallegly, Elton (R-CA)             | CA-24           | 91                           | 7                            | 63                          |                    |
| McKeon, Howard (R-CA)              | CA-25           | 91                           | 5                            | 62                          |                    |
| Dreier, David (R-CA)               | CA-26           | 68                           | 6                            | 47                          |                    |
| Sherman, Brad (D-CA)               | CA-27           | 23                           | 100                          | 49                          | SC                 |
| Berman, Howard (D-CA)              | CA-28           | 13                           | 84                           | 37                          |                    |
| Schiff, Adam (D-CA)                | CA-29           | 11                           | 99                           | 40                          | SC                 |
| Waxman, Henry (D-CA)               | CA-30           | 18                           | 94                           | 43                          | LCV                |
| Becerra, Xavier (D-CA)             | CA-31           | 4                            | 96                           | 35                          | SC                 |
| Solis, Hilda (D-CA)                | CA-32           | 7                            | 99                           | 38                          | SC/LCV             |
| Watson, Diane (D-CA)               | CA-33           | 8                            | 94                           | 37                          | SC                 |
| Roybal-Allard, Lucille (D-CA)      | CA-34           | 11                           | 96                           | 39                          | SC                 |
| Waters, Maxine (D-CA)              | CA-35           | 9                            | 52                           | 23                          | SC                 |
| Harman, Jane (D-CA)                | CA-36           | 27                           | 93                           | 49                          | SC                 |
| Millender-McDonald, Juanita (D-CA) | CA-37           | 9                            | 81                           | 33                          | SC                 |
| Napolitano, Grace (D-CA)           | CA-38           | 6                            | 94                           | 35                          | SC                 |
| Sanchez, Linda (D-CA)              | CA-39           | 6                            | 99                           | 37                          | SC                 |
| Royce, Ed (R-CA)                   | CA-40           | 95                           | 16                           | 69                          |                    |
| Lewis, Jerry (R-CA)                | CA-41           | 55                           | 5                            | 38                          |                    |
| Miller, Gary (R-CA)                | CA-42           | 83                           | 2                            | 56                          |                    |
| Baca, Joe (D-CA)                   | CA-43           | 8                            | 63                           | 26                          |                    |
| Calvert, Ken (R-CA)                | CA-44           | 89                           | 6                            | 61                          |                    |
| Bono, Mary (R-CA)                  | CA-45           | 69                           | 16                           | 51                          |                    |
| Rohrabacher, Dana (R-CA)           | CA-46           | 98                           | 14                           | 70                          |                    |
| Sanchez, Loretta (D-CA)            | CA-47           | 7                            | 97                           | 37                          | SC                 |
| Campbell, John (R-CA)              | CA-48           | 79                           | 13                           | 57                          |                    |
| Issa, Darrell (R-CA)               | CA-49           | 70                           | 5                            | 48                          |                    |
| Bilbray, Brian (R-CA) <sup>e</sup> | CA-50           | 97                           | 49                           | 81                          |                    |
| Filner, Bob (D-CA)                 | CA-51           | 3                            | 89                           | 32                          | SC/LVC             |
| Hunter, Duncan (R-CA)              | CA-52           | 97                           | 7                            | 67                          |                    |
| Davis, Susan (D-CA)                | CA-53           | 8                            | 98                           | 38                          |                    |
| DeGette, Diana (D-CO)              | CO-1            | 6                            | 97                           | 36                          | SC                 |
| Udall, Mark (D-CO)                 | CO-2            | 35                           | 100                          | 57                          | SC                 |
| Salazar, John (D-CO)               | CO-3            | 44                           | 65                           | 51                          | LCV                |
| Musgrave, Marilyn (R-CO)           | CO-4            | 86                           | 4                            | 59                          |                    |
| Hefley, Joel (R-CO)                | CO-5            | 98                           | 8                            | 68                          |                    |
| Tancredo, Tom (R-CO)               | CO-6            | 97                           | 6                            | 67                          |                    |
| Beauprez, Bob (R-CO)               | CO-7            | 80                           | 5                            | 55                          |                    |
| Larson, John (D-CT)                | CT-1            | 16                           | 78                           | 37                          | SC                 |

| <b>Member</b>                    | <b>District</b> | <b>ABI Score<sup>a</sup></b> | <b>LCV Score<sup>b</sup></b> | <b>OE Score<sup>c</sup></b> | <b>Endorsed by</b> |
|----------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------|
| Simmons, Rob (R-CT)              | CT-2            | 45                           | 70                           | 53                          |                    |
| DeLauro, Rosa (D-CT)             | CT-3            | 13                           | 99                           | 42                          | SC                 |
| Shays, Christopher (R-CT)        | CT-4            | 83                           | 86                           | 84                          | LCV                |
| Johnson, Nancy (R-CT)            | CT-5            | 49                           | 67                           | 55                          | LCV                |
| Castle, Michael (R-DE)           | DE-AL           | 73                           | 73                           | 73                          | LCV                |
| Miller, Jeff (R-FL)              | FL-1            | 78                           | 9                            | 55                          |                    |
| Boyd, Allen (D-FL)               | FL-2            | 71                           | 55                           | 66                          |                    |
| Brown, Corrine (D-FL)            | FL-3            | 10                           | 94                           | 38                          |                    |
| Crenshaw, Ander (R-FL)           | FL-4            | 73                           | 8                            | 51                          |                    |
| Brown-Waite, Virginia (R-FL)     | FL-5            | 72                           | 9                            | 51                          |                    |
| Stearns, Cliff (R-FL)            | FL-6            | 97                           | 10                           | 68                          |                    |
| Mica, John (R-FL)                | FL-7            | 78                           | 3                            | 53                          |                    |
| Keller, Ric (R-FL)               | FL-8            | 87                           | 14                           | 63                          |                    |
| Bilirakis, Michael (R-FL)        | FL-9            | 94                           | 14                           | 67                          |                    |
| Young, C.W. (R-FL)               | FL-10           | 80                           | 25                           | 62                          |                    |
| Davis, Jim (D-FL)                | FL-11           | 21                           | 97                           | 46                          |                    |
| Putnam, Adam (R-FL)              | FL-12           | 65                           | 6                            | 45                          |                    |
| Harris, Katherine (R-FL)         | FL-13           | 61                           | 14                           | 45                          | DD                 |
| Mack, Connie (R-FL)              | FL-14           | 84                           | 11                           | 60                          |                    |
| Weldon, Dave (R-FL)              | FL-15           | 78                           | 6                            | 54                          |                    |
| Vacant (was Foley)               | FL-16           | XX                           |                              | XX                          |                    |
| Meek, Kendrick (D-FL)            | FL-17           | 7                            | 47                           | 20                          |                    |
| Ros-Lehtinen, Ileana (R-FL)      | FL-18           | 11                           | 18                           | 13                          |                    |
| Wexler, Robert (D-FL)            | FL-19           | 18                           | 100                          | 45                          |                    |
| Wasserman-Schultz, Debbie (D-FL) | FL-20           | 17                           | 97                           | 44                          | LCV                |
| Diaz-Balart, Lincoln (R-FL)      | FL-21           | 8                            | 56                           | 24                          |                    |
| Shaw, E. Clay (R-FL)             | FL-22           | 88                           | 26                           | 67                          |                    |
| Hastings, Alcee (D-FL)           | FL-23           | 8                            | 81                           | 32                          |                    |
| Feeney, Tom (R-FL)               | FL-24           | 79                           | 9                            | 56                          |                    |
| Diaz-Balart, Mario (R-FL)        | FL-25           | 25                           | 10                           | 20                          |                    |
| Kingston, Jack (R-GA)            | GA-1            | 96                           | 7                            | 66                          |                    |
| Bishop, Sanford (D-GA)           | GA-2            | 23                           | 35                           | 27                          |                    |
| Marshall, Jim (D-GA)             | GA-3            | 84                           | 55                           | 74                          | SC                 |
| McKinney, Cynthia (D-GA)         | GA-4            | 11                           | 100                          | 41                          |                    |
| Lewis, John (D-GA)               | GA-5            | 6                            | 99                           | 37                          | SC                 |
| Price, Tom (R-GA)                | GA-6            | 86                           | 4                            | 59                          |                    |
| Linder, John (R-GA)              | GA-7            | 86                           | 4                            | 59                          |                    |
| Westmoreland, Lynn (R-GA)        | GA-8            | 94                           | 0                            | 63                          |                    |
| Norwood, Charlie (R-GA)          | GA-9            | 95                           | 5                            | 65                          |                    |
| Deal, Nathan (R-GA)              | GA-10           | 97                           | 2                            | 65                          |                    |
| Gingrey, Phil (R-GA)             | GA-11           | 93                           | 3                            | 63                          |                    |
| Barrow, John (D-GA)              | GA-12           | 79                           | 64                           | 74                          | SC                 |
| Scott, David (D-GA)              | GA-13           | 42                           | 60                           | 48                          | SC                 |
| Abercrombie, Neil (D-HI)         | HI-1            | 36                           | 76                           | 49                          |                    |
| Case, Ed (D-HI)                  | HI-2            | 65                           | 94                           | 75                          |                    |
| Nussle, Jim (R-IA)               | IA-1            | 77                           | 4                            | 53                          |                    |

| <b>Member</b>                       | <b>District</b> | <b>ABI<br/>Score<sup>a</sup></b> | <b>LCV<br/>Score<sup>b</sup></b> | <b>OE<br/>Score<sup>c</sup></b> | <b>Endorsed<br/>by</b> |
|-------------------------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------|
| Leach, Jim (R-IA)                   | IA-2            | 49                               | 63                               | 54                              | LCV                    |
| Boswell, Leonard (D-IA)             | IA-3            | 36                               | 54                               | 42                              | SC/LVC                 |
| Latham, Tom (R-IA)                  | IA-4            | 74                               | 5                                | 51                              |                        |
| King, Steve (R-IA)                  | IA-5            | 93                               | 3                                | 63                              |                        |
| Otter, Butch (R-ID)                 | ID-1            | 80                               | 6                                | 55                              |                        |
| Simpson, Mike (R-ID)                | ID-2            | 79                               | 5                                | 54                              |                        |
| Rush, Bobby (D-IL)                  | IL-1            | 7                                | 76                               | 30                              |                        |
| Jackson, Jesse (D-IL)               | IL-2            | 9                                | 97                               | 38                              |                        |
| Lipinski, Daniel (D-IL)             | IL-3            | 65                               | 88                               | 73                              |                        |
| Gutierrez, Luis (D-IL)              | IL-4            | 2                                | 93                               | 32                              |                        |
| Emanuel, Rahm (D-IL)                | IL-5            | 10                               | 90                               | 37                              |                        |
| Hyde, Henry (R-IL)                  | IL-6            | 78                               | 5                                | 54                              |                        |
| Davis, Danny (D-IL)                 | IL-7            | 15                               | 92                               | 41                              |                        |
| Bean, Melissa (D-IL)                | IL-8            | 53                               | 81                               | 62                              | SC/LVC                 |
| Schakowsky, Janice (D-IL)           | IL-9            | 9                                | 97                               | 38                              |                        |
| Kirk, Mark (R-IL)                   | IL-10           | 65                               | 64                               | 65                              |                        |
| Weller, Jerry (R-IL)                | IL-11           | 75                               | 11                               | 54                              |                        |
| Costello, Jerry (D-IL)              | IL-12           | 44                               | 71                               | 53                              |                        |
| Biggert, Judy (R-IL)                | IL-13           | 61                               | 25                               | 49                              |                        |
| Hastert, Dennis (R-IL) <sup>f</sup> | IL-14           | 96                               | --                               | --                              |                        |
| Johnson, Tim (R-IL)                 | IL-15           | 70                               | 71                               | 70                              | SC/LVC                 |
| Manzullo, Donald (R-IL)             | IL-16           | 66                               | 0                                | 44                              |                        |
| Evans, Lane (D-IL)                  | IL-17           | 7                                | 27                               | 14                              |                        |
| LaHood, Ray (R-IL)                  | IL-18           | 32                               | 21                               | 28                              |                        |
| Shimkus, John (R-IL)                | IL-19           | 72                               | 3                                | 49                              |                        |
| Visclosky, Peter (D-IN)             | IN-1            | 40                               | 80                               | 53                              |                        |
| Chocola, Chris (R-IN)               | IN-2            | 70                               | 5                                | 48                              |                        |
| Souder, Mark (R-IN)                 | IN-3            | 41                               | 5                                | 29                              |                        |
| Buyer, Steve (R-IN)                 | IN-4            | 83                               | 3                                | 56                              |                        |
| Burton, Dan (R-IN)                  | IN-5            | 92                               | 3                                | 62                              |                        |
| Pence, Mike (R-IN)                  | IN-6            | 78                               | 5                                | 54                              |                        |
| Carson, Julia (D-IN)                | IN-7            | 17                               | 89                               | 41                              |                        |
| Hostettler, John (R-IN)             | IN-8            | 94                               | 9                                | 66                              |                        |
| Sodrel, Mike (R-IN)                 | IN-9            | 89                               | 4                                | 61                              |                        |
| Moran, Jerry (R-KS)                 | KS-1            | 78                               | 7                                | 54                              |                        |
| Ryun, Jim (R-KS)                    | KS-2            | 83                               | 0                                | 55                              |                        |
| Moore, Dennis (D-KS)                | KS-3            | 51                               | 88                               | 63                              | SC                     |
| Tiahrt, Todd (R-KS)                 | KS-4            | 51                               | 2                                | 35                              |                        |
| Whitfield, Edward (R-KY)            | KY-1            | 90                               | 14                               | 65                              |                        |
| Lewis, Ron (R-KY)                   | KY-2            | 92                               | 9                                | 64                              |                        |
| Northup, Anne (R-KY)                | KY-3            | 74                               | 3                                | 50                              |                        |
| Davis, Geoff (R-KY)                 | KY-4            | 94                               | 7                                | 65                              |                        |
| Rogers, Harold (R-KY)               | KY-5            | 85                               | 6                                | 59                              |                        |
| Chandler, Ben (D-KY)                | KY-6            | 77                               | 94                               | 83                              |                        |
| Jindal, Bobby (R-LA)                | LA-1            | 89                               | 7                                | 62                              |                        |
| Jefferson, William (D-LA)           | LA-2            | 7                                | 56                               | 23                              |                        |
| Melancon, Charles (D-LA)            | LA-3            | 68                               | 21                               | 52                              |                        |

| <b>Member</b>               | <b>District</b> | <b>ABI<br/>Score<sup>a</sup></b> | <b>LCV<br/>Score<sup>b</sup></b> | <b>OE<br/>Score<sup>c</sup></b> | <b>Endorsed<br/>by</b> |
|-----------------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------|
| McCrery, Jim (R-LA)         | LA-4            | 87                               | 3                                | 59                              |                        |
| Alexander, Rodney (R-LA)    | LA-5            | 81                               | 15                               | 59                              |                        |
| Baker, Richard (R-LA)       | LA-6            | 94                               | 3                                | 64                              |                        |
| Boustany, Charles (R-LA)    | LA-7            | 70                               | 3                                | 48                              |                        |
| Olver, John (D-MA)          | MA-1            | 8                                | 99                               | 38                              | SC                     |
| Neal, Richard (D-MA)        | MA-2            | 9                                | 96                               | 38                              | SC                     |
| McGovern, Jim (D-MA)        | MA-3            | 12                               | 100                              | 41                              | SC                     |
| Frank, Barney (D-MA)        | MA-4            | 10                               | 97                               | 39                              | SC                     |
| Meehan, Martin (D-MA)       | MA-5            | 9                                | 97                               | 38                              | SC                     |
| Tierney, John (D-MA)        | MA-6            | 16                               | 99                               | 44                              | SC                     |
| Markey, Edward (D-MA)       | MA-7            | 9                                | 100                              | 39                              | SC/LVC                 |
| Capuano, Michael (D-MA)     | MA-8            | 15                               | 94                               | 41                              | SC                     |
| Lynch, Stephen (D-MA)       | MA-9            | 17                               | 97                               | 44                              | SC                     |
| Delahunt, Bill (D-MA)       | MA-10           | 11                               | 90                               | 37                              | SC                     |
| Gilchrest, Wayne (R-MD)     | MD-1            | 81                               | 55                               | 72                              | LCV                    |
| Ruppersberger, Dutch (D-MD) | MD-2            | 32                               | 86                               | 50                              | SC                     |
| Cardin, Benjamin (D-MD)     | MD-3            | 14                               | 99                               | 42                              |                        |
| Wynn, Albert (D-MD)         | MD-4            | 9                                | 83                               | 34                              |                        |
| Hoyer, Steny (D-MD)         | MD-5            | 32                               | 91                               | 52                              | SC                     |
| Bartlett, Roscoe (R-MD)     | MD-6            | 93                               | 34                               | 73                              |                        |
| Cummings, Elijah (D-MD)     | MD-7            | 17                               | 91                               | 42                              | SC                     |
| Van Hollen, Chris (D-MD)    | MD-8            | 5                                | 100                              | 37                              | SC                     |
| Allen, Tom (D-ME)           | ME-1            | 15                               | 94                               | 41                              | SC/LVC                 |
| Michaud, Michael (D-ME)     | ME-2            | 21                               | 87                               | 43                              | SC/LVC                 |
| Stupak, Bart (D-MI)         | MI-1            | 24                               | 61                               | 36                              |                        |
| Hoekstra, Pete (R-MI)       | MI-2            | 69                               | 5                                | 48                              |                        |
| Ehlers, Vernon (R-MI)       | MI-3            | 51                               | 57                               | 53                              | LCV                    |
| Camp, Dave (R-MI)           | MI-4            | 80                               | 5                                | 55                              |                        |
| Kildee, Dale (D-MI)         | MI-5            | 17                               | 94                               | 43                              | SC                     |
| Upton, Fred (R-MI)          | MI-6            | 51                               | 26                               | 43                              |                        |
| Schwarz, Joe (R-MI)         | MI-7            | 60                               | 43                               | 54                              |                        |
| Rogers, Mike (R-MI)         | MI-8            | 76                               | 7                                | 53                              |                        |
| Knollenberg, Joe (R-MI)     | MI-9            | 45                               | 5                                | 32                              |                        |
| Miller, Candice (R-MI)      | MI-10           | 84                               | 10                               | 59                              |                        |
| McCotter, Thaddeus (R-MI)   | MI-11           | 86                               | 10                               | 61                              |                        |
| Levin, Sander (D-MI)        | MI-12           | 17                               | 92                               | 42                              | SC                     |
| Kilpatrick, Carolyn (D-MI)  | MI-13           | 18                               | 88                               | 41                              | SC                     |
| Conyers, John (D-MI)        | MI-14           | 6                                | 88                               | 33                              |                        |
| Dingell, John (D-MI)        | MI-15           | 17                               | 96                               | 43                              | SC                     |
| Gutknecht, Gil (R-MN)       | MN-1            | 92                               | 9                                | 64                              |                        |
| Kline, John (R-MN)          | MN-2            | 74                               | 4                                | 51                              |                        |
| Ramstad, Jim (R-MN)         | MN-3            | 87                               | 67                               | 80                              | SC/LVC                 |
| McCollum, Betty (D-MN)      | MN-4            | 17                               | 99                               | 44                              | SC                     |
| Sabo, Martin (D-MN)         | MN-5            | 14                               | 86                               | 38                              |                        |
| Kennedy, Mark (R-MN)        | MN-6            | 67                               | 19                               | 51                              |                        |
| Peterson, Collin (D-MN)     | MN-7            | 82                               | 26                               | 63                              |                        |
| Oberstar, James (D-MN)      | MN-8            | 8                                | 72                               | 29                              |                        |



| <b>Member</b>                | <b>District</b> | <b>ABI<br/>Score<sup>a</sup></b> | <b>LCV<br/>Score<sup>b</sup></b> | <b>OE<br/>Score<sup>c</sup></b> | <b>Endorsed<br/>by</b> |
|------------------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------|
| Clay, William Lacy (D-MO)    | MO-1            | 16                               | 89                               | 40                              |                        |
| Akin, Todd (R-MO)            | MO-2            | 89                               | 5                                | 61                              |                        |
| Carnahan, Russ (D-MO)        | MO-3            | 20                               | 95                               | 45                              | LCV                    |
| Skelton, Ike (D-MO)          | MO-4            | 33                               | 57                               | 41                              |                        |
| Cleaver, Emanuel (D-MO)      | MO-5            | 10                               | 82                               | 34                              | LCV                    |
| Graves, Sam (R-MO)           | MO-6            | 85                               | 5                                | 58                              |                        |
| Blunt, Roy (R-MO)            | MO-7            | 79                               | 2                                | 53                              |                        |
| Emerson, Jo Ann (R-MO)       | MO-8            | 99                               | 6                                | 68                              |                        |
| Hulshof, Kenny (R-MO)        | MO-9            | 82                               | 4                                | 56                              |                        |
| Wicker, Roger (R-MS)         | MS-1            | 87                               | 3                                | 59                              |                        |
| Thompson, Bennie (D-MS)      | MS-2            | 10                               | 69                               | 30                              |                        |
| Pickering, Charles (R-MS)    | MS-3            | 88                               | 4                                | 60                              |                        |
| Taylor, Gene (D-MS)          | MS-4            | 94                               | 51                               | 80                              |                        |
| Rehberg, Dennis (R-MT)       | MT-AL           | 72                               | 3                                | 49                              |                        |
| Butterfield, GK (D-NC)       | NC-1            | 27                               | 82                               | 45                              |                        |
| Etheridge, Bob (D-NC)        | NC-2            | 21                               | 83                               | 42                              | SC                     |
| Jones, Walter (R-NC)         | NC-3            | 91                               | 30                               | 71                              |                        |
| Price, David (D-NC)          | NC-4            | 11                               | 95                               | 39                              | SC                     |
| Foxx, Virginia (R-NC)        | NC-5            | 83                               | 10                               | 59                              |                        |
| Coble, Howard (R-NC)         | NC-6            | 97                               | 5                                | 66                              |                        |
| McIntyre, Mike (D-NC)        | NC-7            | 81                               | 68                               | 77                              |                        |
| Hayes, Robin (R-NC)          | NC-8            | 98                               | 7                                | 68                              |                        |
| Myrick, Sue (R-NC)           | NC-9            | 71                               | 3                                | 48                              |                        |
| McHenry, Patrick (R-NC)      | NC-10           | 89                               | 6                                | 61                              |                        |
| Taylor, Charles (R-NC)       | NC-11           | 96                               | 5                                | 66                              | DD                     |
| Watt, Melvin (D-NC)          | NC-12           | 7                                | 97                               | 37                              | SC                     |
| Miller, Brad (D-NC)          | NC-13           | 21                               | 95                               | 46                              | SC                     |
| Pomeroy, Earl (D-ND)         | ND-AL           | 56                               | 61                               | 58                              |                        |
| Fortenberry, Jeff (R-NE)     | NE-1            | 89                               | 13                               | 64                              |                        |
| Terry, Lee (R-NE)            | NE-2            | 55                               | 35                               | 48                              |                        |
| Osborne, Tom (R-NE)          | NE-3            | 65                               | 7                                | 46                              |                        |
| Bradley, Jeb (R-NH)          | NH-1            | 90                               | 53                               | 78                              |                        |
| Bass, Charles (R-NH)         | NH-2            | 86                               | 45                               | 72                              |                        |
| Andrews, Robert (D-NJ)       | NJ-1            | 14                               | 96                               | 41                              | SC                     |
| LoBiondo, Frank (R-NJ)       | NJ-2            | 68                               | 81                               | 72                              | LCV                    |
| Saxton, Jim (R-NJ)           | NJ-3            | 92                               | 76                               | 87                              | SC/LVC                 |
| Smith, Christopher (R-NJ)    | NJ-4            | 36                               | 85                               | 52                              | SC/LVC                 |
| Garrett, Scott (R-NJ)        | NJ-5            | 84                               | 16                               | 61                              |                        |
| Pallone, Frank (D-NJ)        | NJ-6            | 16                               | 100                              | 44                              | SC                     |
| Ferguson, Michael (R-NJ)     | NJ-7            | 67                               | 27                               | 54                              |                        |
| Pascrell, Bill (D-NJ)        | NJ-8            | 21                               | 91                               | 44                              |                        |
| Rothman, Steven (D-NJ)       | NJ-9            | 17                               | 97                               | 44                              | SC                     |
| Payne, Donald (D-NJ)         | NJ-10           | 6                                | 91                               | 34                              |                        |
| Frelinghuysen, Rodney (R-NJ) | NJ-11           | 86                               | 46                               | 73                              |                        |
| Holt, Rush (D-NJ)            | NJ-12           | 17                               | 100                              | 45                              | SC                     |
| Vacant (was Corzine)         | NJ-13           | XX                               | 100                              | XX                              |                        |
| Wilson, Heather (R-NM)       | NM-1            | 17                               | 18                               | 17                              | DD                     |

| <b>Member</b>                 | <b>District</b> | <b>ABI Score<sup>a</sup></b> | <b>LCV Score<sup>b</sup></b> | <b>OE Score<sup>c</sup></b> | <b>Endorsed by</b> |
|-------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------|
| Pearce, Steve (R-NM)          | NM-2            | 42                           | 2                            | 29                          |                    |
| Udall, Thomas (D-NM)          | NM-3            | 27                           | 97                           | 50                          | SC                 |
| Berkley, Shelley (D-NV)       | NV-1            | 18                           | 89                           | 42                          | SC                 |
| Gibbons, Jim (R-NV)           | NV-2            | 84                           | 2                            | 57                          |                    |
| Porter, Jon (R-NV)            | NV-3            | 63                           | 7                            | 44                          |                    |
| Bishop, Timothy (D-NY)        | NY-1            | 25                           | 97                           | 49                          | SC                 |
| Israel, Steve (D-NY)          | NY-2            | 19                           | 97                           | 45                          | SC                 |
| King, Peter (R-NY)            | NY-3            | 38                           | 13                           | 30                          |                    |
| McCarthy, Carolyn (D-NY)      | NY-4            | 20                           | 97                           | 46                          | SC                 |
| Ackerman, Gary (D-NY)         | NY-5            | 14                           | 94                           | 41                          |                    |
| Meeks, Gregory (D-NY)         | NY-6            | 5                            | 84                           | 31                          |                    |
| Crowley, Joseph (D-NY)        | NY-7            | 3                            | 95                           | 34                          | SC                 |
| Nadler, Jerrold (D-NY)        | NY-8            | 7                            | 97                           | 37                          | SC                 |
| Weiner, Anthony (D-NY)        | NY-9            | 9                            | 96                           | 38                          | SC                 |
| Towns, Edolphus (D-NY)        | NY-10           | 6                            | 67                           | 26                          |                    |
| Owens, Major (D-NY)           | NY-11           | 8                            | 96                           | 37                          |                    |
| Velazquez, Nydia (D-NY)       | NY-12           | 7                            | 90                           | 35                          | SC                 |
| Fossella, Vito (R-NY)         | NY-13           | 63                           | 15                           | 47                          |                    |
| Maloney, Carolyn (D-NY)       | NY-14           | 15                           | 98                           | 43                          | SC                 |
| Rangel, Charles (D-NY)        | NY-15           | 1                            | 94                           | 32                          | SC                 |
| Serrano, Jose (D-NY)          | NY-16           | 11                           | 97                           | 40                          | SC                 |
| Engel, Eliot (D-NY)           | NY-17           | 12                           | 99                           | 41                          | SC                 |
| Lowey, Nita (D-NY)            | NY-18           | 18                           | 52                           | 29                          | SC                 |
| Kelly, Sue (R-NY)             | NY-19           | 58                           | 61                           | 59                          |                    |
| Sweeney, John (R-NY)          | NY-20           | 74                           | 23                           | 57                          |                    |
| McNulty, Michael (D-NY)       | NY-21           | 19                           | 99                           | 46                          | SC                 |
| Hinchey, Maurice (D-NY)       | NY-22           | 30                           | 96                           | 52                          | SC                 |
| McHugh, John (R-NY)           | NY-23           | 56                           | 17                           | 43                          |                    |
| Boehlert, Sherwood (R-NY)     | NY-24           | 45                           | 71                           | 54                          |                    |
| Walsh, James (R-NY)           | NY-25           | 37                           | 36                           | 37                          |                    |
| Reynolds, Thomas (R-NY)       | NY-26           | 65                           | 8                            | 46                          |                    |
| Higgins, Brian (D-NY)         | NY-27           | 45                           | 93                           | 61                          |                    |
| Slaughter, Louise (D-NY)      | NY-28           | 15                           | 92                           | 41                          | SC                 |
| Kuhl, Randy (R-NY)            | NY-29           | 76                           | 20                           | 57                          |                    |
| Chabot, Steve (R-OH)          | OH-1            | 75                           | 13                           | 54                          |                    |
| Schmidt, Jean (R-OH)          | OH-2            | 89                           | 4                            | 61                          |                    |
| Turner, Mike (R-OH)           | OH-3            | 55                           | 7                            | 39                          |                    |
| Oxley, Michael (R-OH)         | OH-4            | 70                           | 2                            | 47                          |                    |
| Gillmor, Paul (R-OH)          | OH-5            | 75                           | 12                           | 54                          |                    |
| Strickland, Ted (D-OH)        | OH-6            | 48                           | 83                           | 60                          |                    |
| Hobson, David (R-OH)          | OH-7            | 66                           | 3                            | 45                          |                    |
| Boehner, John (R-OH)          | OH-8            | 69                           | 2                            | 47                          |                    |
| Kaptur, Marcy (D-OH)          | OH-9            | 19                           | 96                           | 45                          |                    |
| Kucinich, Dennis (D-OH)       | OH-10           | 19                           | 95                           | 44                          | SC                 |
| Jones, Stephanie Tubbs (D-OH) | OH-11           | 20                           | 84                           | 41                          | SC                 |
| Tiberi, Pat (R-OH)            | OH-12           | 57                           | 7                            | 40                          |                    |
| Brown, Sherrod (D-OH)         | OH-13           | 14                           | 97                           | 42                          |                    |

| <b>Member</b>               | <b>District</b> | <b>ABI Score<sup>a</sup></b> | <b>LCV Score<sup>b</sup></b> | <b>OE Score<sup>c</sup></b> | <b>Endorsed by</b> |
|-----------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------|
| LaTourette, Steven (R-OH)   | OH-14           | 45                           | 16                           | 35                          |                    |
| Pryce, Deborah (R-OH)       | OH-15           | 50                           | 14                           | 38                          | DD                 |
| Regula, Ralph (R-OH)        | OH-16           | 66                           | 9                            | 47                          |                    |
| Ryan, Timothy (D-OH)        | OH-17           | 30                           | 95                           | 52                          | SC                 |
| Ney, Bob (R-OH)             | OH-18           | 89                           | 9                            | 62                          |                    |
| Sullivan, John (R-OK)       | OK-1            | 90                           | 6                            | 62                          |                    |
| Boren, Dan (D-OK)           | OK-2            | 78                           | 14                           | 57                          | DD                 |
| Lucas, Frank (R-OK)         | OK-3            | 85                           | 2                            | 57                          | SC/LVC             |
| Cole, Tom (R-OK)            | OK-4            | 70                           | 4                            | 48                          | SC                 |
| Istook, Ernest (R-OK)       | OK-5            | 91                           | 2                            | 61                          | SC/LVC             |
| Wu, David (D-OR)            | OR-1            | 16                           | 95                           | 42                          | SC                 |
| Walden, Greg (R-OR)         | OR-2            | 73                           | 12                           | 53                          |                    |
| Blumenauer, Earl (D-OR)     | OR-3            | 4                            | 93                           | 34                          | LCV                |
| DeFazio, Peter (D-OR)       | OR-4            | 85                           | 91                           | 87                          |                    |
| Hooley, Darlene (D-OR)      | OR-5            | 34                           | 95                           | 54                          | LCV                |
| Brady, Robert (D-PA)        | PA-1            | 17                           | 71                           | 35                          |                    |
| Fattah, Chaka (D-PA)        | PA-2            | 9                            | 91                           | 36                          | SC/LVC             |
| English, Phil (R-PA)        | PA-3            | 45                           | 11                           | 34                          |                    |
| Hart, Melissa (R-PA)        | PA-4            | 68                           | 8                            | 48                          |                    |
| Peterson, John (R-PA)       | PA-5            | 92                           | 3                            | 62                          |                    |
| Gerlach, Jim (R-PA)         | PA-6            | 73                           | 57                           | 68                          |                    |
| Weldon, Curt (R-PA)         | PA-7            | 77                           | 40                           | 65                          |                    |
| Fitzpatrick, Michael (R-PA) | PA-8            | 89                           | 77                           | 85                          | SC/LVC             |
| Shuster, Bill (R-PA)        | PA-9            | 81                           | 4                            | 55                          |                    |
| Sherwood, Donald (R-PA)     | PA-10           | 68                           | 5                            | 47                          |                    |
| Kanjorski, Paul (D-PA)      | PA-11           | 37                           | 68                           | 47                          |                    |
| Murtha, John (D-PA)         | PA-12           | 26                           | 56                           | 36                          |                    |
| Schwartz, Allyson (D-PA)    | PA-13           | 28                           | 97                           | 51                          | SC/LVC             |
| Doyle, Mike (D-PA)          | PA-14           | 23                           | 71                           | 39                          |                    |
| Dent, Charles (R-PA)        | PA-15           | 89                           | 9                            | 62                          |                    |
| Pitts, Joseph (R-PA)        | PA-16           | 74                           | 5                            | 51                          |                    |
| Holden, Tim (D-PA)          | PA-17           | 71                           | 61                           | 68                          |                    |
| Murphy, Tim (R-PA)          | PA-18           | 74                           | 6                            | 51                          |                    |
| Platts, Todd (R-PA)         | PA-19           | 88                           | 28                           | 68                          |                    |
| Kennedy, Patrick (D-RI)     | RI-1            | 10                           | 83                           | 34                          | SC/LVC             |
| Langevin, Jim (D-RI)        | RI-2            | 19                           | 100                          | 46                          | SC/LVC             |
| Brown, Henry (R-SC)         | SC-1            | 83                           | 7                            | 58                          |                    |
| Wilson, Joe (R-SC)          | SC-2            | 86                           | 0                            | 57                          |                    |
| Barrett, J. Gresham (R-SC)  | SC-3            | 100                          | 7                            | 69                          |                    |
| Inglis, Bob (R-SC)          | SC-4            | 89                           | 35                           | 71                          |                    |
| Spratt, John (D-SC)         | SC-5            | 32                           | 92                           | 52                          | SC                 |
| Clyburn, James (D-SC)       | SC-6            | 10                           | 90                           | 37                          |                    |
| Herseth, Stephanie (D-SD)   | SD-AL           | 55                           | 55                           | 55                          |                    |
| Jenkins, Bill (R-TN)        | TN-1            | 82                           | 7                            | 57                          |                    |
| Duncan, John (R-TN)         | TN-2            | 97                           | 7                            | 67                          |                    |
| Wamp, Zach (R-TN)           | TN-3            | 95                           | 6                            | 65                          |                    |
| Davis, Lincoln (D-TN)       | TN-4            | 71                           | 25                           | 56                          |                    |
| Cooper, Jim (D-TN)          | TN-5            | 29                           | 92                           | 50                          | SC                 |

| <b>Member</b>              | <b>District</b> | <b>ABI<br/>Score<sup>a</sup></b> | <b>LCV<br/>Score<sup>b</sup></b> | <b>OE<br/>Score<sup>c</sup></b> | <b>Endorsed<br/>by</b> |
|----------------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------|
| Gordon, Bart (D-TN)        | TN-6            | 45                               | 73                               | 54                              | SC                     |
| Blackburn, Marsha (R-TN)   | TN-7            | 82                               | 2                                | 55                              |                        |
| Tanner, John (D-TN)        | TN-8            | 83                               | 47                               | 71                              |                        |
| Ford, Harold (D-TN)        | TN-9            | 48                               | 79                               | 58                              |                        |
| Gohmert, Louis (R-TX)      | TX-1            | 72                               | 3                                | 49                              |                        |
| Poe, Ted (R-TX)            | TX-2            | 72                               | 12                               | 52                              |                        |
| Johnson, Sam (R-TX)        | TX-3            | 96                               | 0                                | 64                              |                        |
| Hall, Ralph (R-TX)         | TX-4            | 94                               | 7                                | 65                              |                        |
| Hensarling, Jeb (R-TX)     | TX-5            | 75                               | 5                                | 52                              |                        |
| Barton, Joe (R-TX)         | TX-6            | 90                               | 2                                | 61                              |                        |
| Culberson, John (R-TX)     | TX-7            | 93                               | 5                                | 64                              |                        |
| Brady, Kevin (R-TX)        | TX-8            | 82                               | 4                                | 56                              |                        |
| Green, Al (D-TX)           | TX-9            | 20                               | 62                               | 34                              |                        |
| McCaul, Michael (R-TX)     | TX-10           | 85                               | 9                                | 60                              |                        |
| Conaway, Mike (R-TX)       | TX-11           | 80                               | 0                                | 53                              |                        |
| Granger, Kay (R-TX)        | TX-12           | 69                               | 3                                | 47                              |                        |
| Thornberry, William (R-TX) | TX-13           | 75                               | 2                                | 51                              |                        |
| Paul, Ron (R-TX)           | TX-14           | 79                               | 24                               | 61                              |                        |
| Hinojosa, Ruben (D-TX)     | TX-15           | 4                                | 53                               | 20                              |                        |
| Reyes, Silvestre (D-TX)    | TX-16           | 12                               | 44                               | 23                              |                        |
| Edwards, Chet (D-TX)       | TX-17           | 43                               | 32                               | 39                              |                        |
| Jackson-Lee, Sheila (D-TX) | TX-18           | 6                                | 76                               | 29                              | SC                     |
| Neugebauer, Randy (R-TX)   | TX-19           | 84                               | 0                                | 56                              |                        |
| Gonzalez, Charlie (D-TX)   | TX-20           | 5                                | 71                               | 27                              |                        |
| Smith, Lamar (R-TX)        | TX-21           | 96                               | 49                               | 80                              |                        |
| Vacant (was Delay)         | TX-22           | XX                               |                                  | XX                              |                        |
| Bonilla, Henry (R-TX)      | TX-23           | 63                               | 2                                | 43                              |                        |
| Marchant, Kenny (R-TX)     | TX-24           | 84                               | 4                                | 57                              |                        |
| Doggett, Lloyd (D-TX)      | TX-25           | 8                                | 99                               | 38                              | SC                     |
| Burgess, Michael (R-TX)    | TX-26           | 83                               | 4                                | 57                              |                        |
| Ortiz, Solomon (D-TX)      | TX-27           | 3                                | 38                               | 15                              |                        |
| Cuellar, Henry (D-TX)      | TX-28           | 24                               | 21                               | 23                              | DD                     |
| Green, Gene (D-TX)         | TX-29           | 15                               | 55                               | 28                              |                        |
| Johnson, Eddie (D-TX)      | TX-30           | 18                               | 88                               | 41                              | SC                     |
| Carter, John (R-TX)        | TX-31           | 76                               | 2                                | 51                              |                        |
| Sessions, Pete (R-TX)      | TX-32           | 93                               | 0                                | 62                              |                        |
| Bishop, Rob (R-UT)         | UT-1            | 89                               | 2                                | 60                              |                        |
| Matheson, Jim (D-UT)       | UT-2            | 59                               | 58                               | 59                              |                        |
| Cannon, Christopher (R-UT) | UT-3            | 47                               | 2                                | 32                              | SC                     |
| Davis, Jo Ann (R-VA)       | VA-1            | 91                               | 16                               | 66                              |                        |
| Drake, Thelma (R-VA)       | VA-2            | 76                               | 12                               | 55                              |                        |
| Scott, Robert (D-VA)       | VA-3            | 8                                | 94                               | 37                              |                        |
| Forbes, Randy (R-VA)       | VA-4            | 88                               | 7                                | 61                              |                        |
| Goode, Virgil (R-VA)       | VA-5            | 96                               | 15                               | 69                              |                        |
| Goodlatte, Robert (R-VA)   | VA-6            | 96                               | 2                                | 65                              |                        |
| Cantor, Eric (R-VA)        | VA-7            | 82                               | 4                                | 56                              |                        |

| <b>Member</b>                 | <b>District</b> | <b>ABI Score<sup>a</sup></b> | <b>LCV Score<sup>b</sup></b> | <b>OE Score<sup>c</sup></b> | <b>Endorsed by</b> |
|-------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------|
| Moran, James (D-VA)           | VA-8            | 37                           | 94                           | 56                          | SC                 |
| Boucher, Rick (D-VA)          | VA-9            | 68                           | 71                           | 69                          | SC                 |
| Wolf, Frank (R-VA)            | VA-10           | 86                           | 23                           | 65                          |                    |
| Davis, Thomas (R-VA)          | VA-11           | 46                           | 34                           | 42                          |                    |
| Sanders, Bernie (I-VT)        | VT-AL           | 14                           | 94                           | 41                          | LCV                |
| Inslee, Jay (D-WA)            | WA-1            | 10                           | 100                          | 40                          | SC                 |
| Larsen, Rick (D-WA)           | WA-2            | 20                           | 90                           | 43                          | SC/LVC             |
| Baird, Brian (D-WA)           | WA-3            | 21                           | 91                           | 44                          | SC                 |
| Hastings, Richard (R-WA)      | WA-4            | 75                           | 0                            | 50                          |                    |
| McMorris Rogers, Cathy (R-WA) | WA-5            | 89                           | 0                            | 59                          |                    |
| Dicks, Norm (D-WA)            | WA-6            | 17                           | 89                           | 41                          | SC                 |
| McDermott, Jim (D-WA)         | WA-7            | 6                            | 96                           | 36                          | SC                 |
| Reichert, Dave (R-WA)         | WA-8            | 69                           | 48                           | 62                          |                    |
| Smith, Adam (D-WA)            | WA-9            | 11                           | 99                           | 40                          | SC                 |
| Ryan, Paul (R-WI)             | WI-1            | 53                           | 14                           | 40                          |                    |
| Baldwin, Tammy (D-WI)         | WI-2            | 15                           | 100                          | 43                          | SC                 |
| Kind, Ron (D-WI)              | WI-3            | 23                           | 93                           | 46                          | SC                 |
| Moore, Gwen (D-WI)            | WI-4            | 20                           | 100                          | 47                          | LCV                |
| Sensenbrenner, James (R-WI)   | WI-5            | 89                           | 24                           | 67                          |                    |
| Petri, Tom (R-WI)             | WI-6            | 84                           | 41                           | 70                          |                    |
| Obey, David (D-WI)            | WI-7            | 54                           | 99                           | 69                          |                    |
| Green, Mark (R-WI)            | WI-8            | 69                           | 28                           | 55                          |                    |
| Mollohan, Alan (D-WV)         | WV-1            | 15                           | 50                           | 27                          |                    |
| Capito, Shelly (R-WV)         | WV-2            | 81                           | 23                           | 62                          |                    |
| Rahall, Nick (D-WV)           | WV-3            | 11                           | 79                           | 34                          |                    |
| Cubin, Barbara (R-WY)         | WY-AL           | 93                           | 3                            | 63                          |                    |

a Average League of Conservation Voters Score for 108th and 109<sup>th</sup> sessions of Congress

b Americans for Better Immigration Report Card Career Score

c Average of Conservation Score and Population Score, weighted 1:2

d These indicate positive endorsement by the Sierra Club (SC) and/or the League of Conservation Voters (LCV); or selection by the LCV as one of a Dirty Dozen (DD) congress members selected for defeat because of poor environmental voting records.

e As Bilbray participated only briefly in the 109<sup>th</sup> session, his LVC score was calculated as the average of his LCV scores for that session and for the 106<sup>th</sup> session (the last time he was in office), weighted 1:2.

f Hastert was not given an LCV score, since as Speaker of the House he often does not vote.

XX indicates that the congress member is too new to have been given a score.

**Appendix C.** Conservation (LCV), Population (ABI) and Overall Environmental (OE) scores for All Members of the U.S. Congress, Ranked by Overall Environmental score.

| <b>Member</b>                      | <b>District</b> | <b>ABI Score<sup>a</sup></b> | <b>LCV Score<sup>b</sup></b> | <b>OE Score<sup>c</sup></b> | <b>Endorsed by</b> |
|------------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------|
| <b>Fantastic Fifteen</b>           |                 |                              |                              |                             |                    |
| DeFazio, Peter (D-OR)              | OR-4            | 85                           | 91                           | 87                          |                    |
| Saxton, Jim (R-NJ)                 | NJ-3            | 92                           | 76                           | 87                          | SC/LVC             |
| Byrd, Robert (D-WV)                | WV              | 94                           | 69                           | 86                          |                    |
| Fitzpatrick, Michael (R-PA)        | PA-8            | 89                           | 77                           | 85                          | SC/LVC             |
| Shays, Christopher (R-CT)          | CT-4            | 83                           | 86                           | 84                          | LCV                |
| Chandler, Ben (D-KY)               | KY-6            | 77                           | 94                           | 83                          |                    |
| Bilbray, Brian (R-CA) <sup>d</sup> | CA-50           | 97                           | 49                           | 81                          |                    |
| Smith, Lamar (R-TX)                | TX-21           | 96                           | 49                           | 80                          |                    |
| Ramstad, Jim (R-MN)                | MN-3            | 87                           | 67                           | 80                          | SC/LVC             |
| Taylor, Gene (D-MS)                | MS-4            | 94                           | 51                           | 80                          |                    |
| Bradley, Jeb (R-NH)                | NH-1            | 90                           | 53                           | 78                          |                    |
| McIntyre, Mike (D-NC)              | NC-7            | 81                           | 68                           | 77                          |                    |
| Case, Ed (D-HI)                    | HI-2            | 65                           | 94                           | 75                          |                    |
| Marshall, Jim (D-GA)               | GA-3            | 84                           | 55                           | 74                          | SC                 |
| Barrow, John (D-GA)                | GA-12           | 79                           | 64                           | 74                          | SC                 |
| <b>Potential Champions</b>         |                 |                              |                              |                             |                    |
| Bartlett, Roscoe (R-MD)            | MD-6            | 93                           | 34                           | 73                          |                    |
| Castle, Michael (R-DE)             | DE-AL           | 73                           | 73                           | 73                          | LCV                |
| Frelinghuysen, Rodney (R-NJ)       | NJ-11           | 86                           | 46                           | 73                          |                    |
| Lipinski, Daniel (D-IL)            | IL-3            | 65                           | 88                           | 73                          |                    |
| Gilchrest, Wayne (R-MD)            | MD-1            | 81                           | 55                           | 72                          | LCV                |
| LoBiondo, Frank (R-NJ)             | NJ-2            | 68                           | 81                           | 72                          | LCV                |
| Bass, Charles (R-NH)               | NH-2            | 86                           | 45                           | 72                          |                    |
| Inglis, Bob (R-SC)                 | SC-4            | 89                           | 35                           | 71                          |                    |
| Tanner, John (D-TN)                | TN-8            | 83                           | 47                           | 71                          |                    |
| Jones, Walter (R-NC)               | NC-3            | 91                           | 30                           | 71                          |                    |
| Johnson, Tim (R-IL)                | IL-15           | 70                           | 71                           | 70                          | SC/LVC             |
| Rohrabacher, Dana (R-CA)           | CA-46           | 98                           | 14                           | 70                          |                    |
| Petri, Tom (R-WI)                  | WI-6            | 84                           | 41                           | 70                          |                    |
| Boucher, Rick (D-VA)               | VA-9            | 68                           | 71                           | 69                          | SC                 |
| Barrett, J. Gresham (R-SC)         | SC-3            | 100                          | 7                            | 69                          |                    |
| Goode, Virgil (R-VA)               | VA-5            | 96                           | 15                           | 69                          |                    |
| Obey, David (D-WI)                 | WI-7            | 54                           | 99                           | 69                          |                    |
| Royce, Ed (R-CA)                   | CA-40           | 95                           | 16                           | 69                          |                    |
| Emerson, Jo Ann (R-MO)             | MO-8            | 99                           | 6                            | 68                          |                    |
| Platts, Todd (R-PA)                | PA-19           | 88                           | 28                           | 68                          |                    |
| Hefley, Joel (R-CO)                | CO-5            | 98                           | 8                            | 68                          |                    |
| Stearns, Cliff (R-FL)              | FL-6            | 97                           | 10                           | 68                          |                    |
| Feinstein, Dianne (D-CA)           | CA              | 57                           | 90                           | 68                          | LCV                |
| Hayes, Robin (R-NC)                | NC-8            | 98                           | 7                            | 68                          |                    |
| Coburn, Tom (R-OK)                 | OK              | 93                           | 17                           | 68                          |                    |

| <b>Member</b>               | <b>District</b> | <b>ABI Score<sup>a</sup></b> | <b>LCV Score<sup>b</sup></b> | <b>OE Score<sup>c</sup></b> | <b>Endorsed by</b> |
|-----------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------|
| Gerlach, Jim (R-PA)         | PA-6            | 73                           | 57                           | 68                          |                    |
| Holden, Tim (D-PA)          | PA-17           | 71                           | 61                           | 68                          |                    |
| Shaw, E. Clay (R-FL)        | FL-22           | 88                           | 26                           | 67                          |                    |
| Bilirakis, Michael (R-FL)   | FL-9            | 94                           | 14                           | 67                          |                    |
| Sensenbrenner, James (R-WI) | WI-5            | 89                           | 24                           | 67                          |                    |
| Duncan, John (R-TN)         | TN-2            | 97                           | 7                            | 67                          |                    |
| Hunter, Duncan (R-CA)       | CA-52           | 97                           | 7                            | 67                          |                    |
| Tancredo, Tom (R-CO)        | CO-6            | 97                           | 6                            | 67                          |                    |
| Kingston, Jack (R-GA)       | GA-1            | 96                           | 7                            | 66                          |                    |
| Coble, Howard (R-NC)        | NC-6            | 97                           | 5                            | 66                          |                    |
| Davis, Jo Ann (R-VA)        | VA-1            | 91                           | 16                           | 66                          |                    |
| Talent, James (R-MO)        | MO              | 94                           | 9                            | 66                          | DD                 |
| Burr, Richard (R-NC)        | NC              | 90                           | 17                           | 66                          |                    |
| Boyd, Allen (D-FL)          | FL-2            | 71                           | 55                           | 66                          |                    |
| Hostettler, John (R-IN)     | IN-8            | 94                           | 9                            | 66                          |                    |
| Taylor, Charles (R-NC)      | NC-11           | 96                           | 5                            | 66                          | DD                 |
| Wamp, Zach (R-TN)           | TN-3            | 95                           | 6                            | 65                          |                    |
| Deal, Nathan (R-GA)         | GA-10           | 97                           | 2                            | 65                          |                    |
| Everett, Terry (R-AL)       | AL-2            | 95                           | 5                            | 65                          |                    |
| Davis, Geoff (R-KY)         | KY-4            | 94                           | 7                            | 65                          |                    |
| Sununu, John (R-NH)         | NH              | 78                           | 39                           | 65                          |                    |
| Wolf, Frank (R-VA)          | VA-10           | 86                           | 23                           | 65                          |                    |
| Thune, John (R-SD)          | SD              | 90                           | 15                           | 65                          |                    |
| Norwood, Charlie (R-GA)     | GA-9            | 95                           | 5                            | 65                          |                    |
| Hall, Ralph (R-TX)          | TX-4            | 94                           | 7                            | 65                          |                    |
| Whitfield, Edward (R-KY)    | KY-1            | 90                           | 14                           | 65                          |                    |
| Kirk, Mark (R-IL)           | IL-10           | 65                           | 64                           | 65                          |                    |
| Weldon, Curt (R-PA)         | PA-7            | 77                           | 40                           | 65                          |                    |
| Goodlatte, Robert (R-VA)    | VA-6            | 96                           | 2                            | 65                          |                    |
| Lewis, Ron (R-KY)           | KY-2            | 92                           | 9                            | 64                          |                    |
| Vitter, David (R-LA)        | LA              | 94                           | 5                            | 64                          |                    |
| Gutknecht, Gil (R-MN)       | MN-1            | 92                           | 9                            | 64                          |                    |
| Johnson, Sam (R-TX)         | TX-3            | 96                           | 0                            | 64                          |                    |
| Sessions, Jeff (R-AL)       | AL              | 94                           | 3                            | 64                          |                    |
| Bachus, Spencer (R-AL)      | AL-6            | 92                           | 7                            | 64                          |                    |
| Baker, Richard (R-LA)       | LA-6            | 94                           | 3                            | 64                          |                    |
| Culberson, John (R-TX)      | TX-7            | 93                           | 5                            | 64                          |                    |
| Fortenberry, Jeff (R-NE)    | NE-1            | 89                           | 13                           | 64                          |                    |
| <b>Possibly Educable</b>    |                 |                              |                              |                             |                    |
| Peterson, Collin (D-MN)     | MN-7            | 82                           | 26                           | 63                          |                    |
| Reed, Jack (D-RI)           | RI              | 46                           | 98                           | 63                          |                    |
| Johnson, Tim (D-SD)         | SD              | 63                           | 64                           | 63                          |                    |
| Boozman, John (R-AR)        | AR-3            | 93                           | 4                            | 63                          |                    |
| Moore, Dennis (D-KS)        | KS-3            | 51                           | 88                           | 63                          | SC                 |
| Gingrey, Phil (R-GA)        | GA-11           | 93                           | 3                            | 63                          |                    |
| King, Steve (R-IA)          | IA-5            | 93                           | 3                            | 63                          |                    |
| Cubin, Barbara (R-WY)       | WY-AL           | 93                           | 3                            | 63                          |                    |

| <b>Member</b>             | <b>District</b> | <b>ABI Score<sup>a</sup></b> | <b>LCV Score<sup>b</sup></b> | <b>OE Score<sup>c</sup></b> | <b>Endorsed by</b> |
|---------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------|
| Isakson, Johnny (R-GA)    | GA              | 93                           | 3                            | 63                          |                    |
| Gallegly, Elton (R-CA)    | CA-24           | 91                           | 7                            | 63                          |                    |
| Roberts, Pat (R-KS)       | KS              | 94                           | 0                            | 63                          |                    |
| Westmoreland, Lynn (R-GA) | GA-8            | 94                           | 0                            | 63                          |                    |
| Keller, Ric (R-FL)        | FL-8            | 87                           | 14                           | 63                          |                    |
| McKeon, Howard (R-CA)     | CA-25           | 91                           | 5                            | 62                          |                    |
| Burton, Dan (R-IN)        | IN-5            | 92                           | 3                            | 62                          |                    |
| Peterson, John (R-PA)     | PA-5            | 92                           | 3                            | 62                          |                    |
| Bean, Melissa (D-IL)      | IL-8            | 53                           | 81                           | 62                          | SC/LVC             |
| Ney, Bob (R-OH)           | OH-18           | 89                           | 9                            | 62                          |                    |
| Dent, Charles (R-PA)      | PA-15           | 89                           | 9                            | 62                          |                    |
| Chambliss, Saxby (R-GA)   | GA              | 93                           | 0                            | 62                          |                    |
| Herger, Wally (R-CA)      | CA-2            | 93                           | 0                            | 62                          |                    |
| Sessions, Pete (R-TX)     | TX-32           | 93                           | 0                            | 62                          |                    |
| Sullivan, John (R-OK)     | OK-1            | 90                           | 6                            | 62                          |                    |
| DeMint, James (R-SC)      | SC              | 88                           | 10                           | 62                          |                    |
| Reichert, Dave (R-WA)     | WA-8            | 69                           | 48                           | 62                          |                    |
| Stabenow, Debbie (D-MI)   | MI              | 51                           | 83                           | 62                          | SC/LCV             |
| Aderholt, Robert (R-AL)   | AL-4            | 91                           | 3                            | 62                          |                    |
| Jindal, Bobby (R-LA)      | LA-1            | 89                           | 7                            | 62                          |                    |
| Young, C.W. (R-FL)        | FL-10           | 80                           | 25                           | 62                          |                    |
| Capito, Shelly (R-WV)     | WV-2            | 81                           | 23                           | 62                          |                    |
| Bunning, Jim (R-KY)       | KY              | 92                           | 0                            | 61                          |                    |
| Calvert, Ken (R-CA)       | CA-44           | 89                           | 6                            | 61                          |                    |
| McHenry, Patrick (R-NC)   | NC-10           | 89                           | 6                            | 61                          |                    |
| Garrett, Scott (R-NJ)     | NJ-5            | 84                           | 16                           | 61                          |                    |
| Istook, Ernest (R-OK)     | OK-5            | 91                           | 2                            | 61                          | SC/LVC             |
| Shadegg, John (R-AZ)      | AZ-3            | 90                           | 3                            | 61                          |                    |
| Akin, Todd (R-MO)         | MO-2            | 89                           | 5                            | 61                          |                    |
| Higgins, Brian (D-NY)     | NY-27           | 45                           | 93                           | 61                          |                    |
| Forbes, Randy (R-VA)      | VA-4            | 88                           | 7                            | 61                          |                    |
| Grassley, Charles (R-IA)  | IA              | 88                           | 6                            | 61                          |                    |
| Lungren, Dan (R-CA)       | CA-3            | 89                           | 4                            | 61                          |                    |
| Sodrel, Mike (R-IN)       | IN-9            | 89                           | 4                            | 61                          |                    |
| McCotter, Thaddeus (R-MI) | MI-11           | 86                           | 10                           | 61                          |                    |
| Schmidt, Jean (R-OH)      | OH-2            | 89                           | 4                            | 61                          |                    |
| Barton, Joe (R-TX)        | TX-6            | 90                           | 2                            | 61                          |                    |
| Paul, Ron (R-TX)          | TX-14           | 79                           | 24                           | 61                          |                    |
| Kyl, Jon (R-AZ)           | AZ              | 83                           | 15                           | 60                          |                    |
| Pickering, Charles (R-MS) | MS-3            | 88                           | 4                            | 60                          |                    |
| Doolittle, John (R-CA)    | CA-4            | 89                           | 2                            | 60                          |                    |
| Bishop, Rob (R-UT)        | UT-1            | 89                           | 2                            | 60                          |                    |
| Strickland, Ted (D-OH)    | OH-6            | 48                           | 83                           | 60                          |                    |
| Mack, Connie (R-FL)       | FL-14           | 84                           | 11                           | 60                          |                    |
| McCaul, Michael (R-TX)    | TX-10           | 85                           | 9                            | 60                          |                    |
| Mikulski, Barbara (D-MD)  | MD              | 45                           | 88                           | 59                          |                    |
| Inhofe, James (R-OK)      | OK              | 88                           | 2                            | 59                          |                    |



| <b>Member</b>                 | <b>District</b> | <b>ABI Score<sup>a</sup></b> | <b>LCV Score<sup>b</sup></b> | <b>OE Score<sup>c</sup></b> | <b>Endorsed by</b> |
|-------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------|
| Miller, Candice (R-MI)        | MI-10           | 84                           | 10                           | 59                          |                    |
| McMorris Rogers, Cathy (R-WA) | WA-5            | 89                           | 0                            | 59                          |                    |
| Shelby, Richard (R-AL)        | AL              | 87                           | 3                            | 59                          |                    |
| Rogers, Mike (R-AL)           | AL-3            | 85                           | 7                            | 59                          |                    |
| Kelly, Sue (R-NY)             | NY-19           | 58                           | 61                           | 59                          |                    |
| McCrery, Jim (R-LA)           | LA-4            | 87                           | 3                            | 59                          |                    |
| Alexander, Rodney (R-LA)      | LA-5            | 81                           | 15                           | 59                          |                    |
| Wicker, Roger (R-MS)          | MS-1            | 87                           | 3                            | 59                          |                    |
| Jeffords, James (I-VT)        | VT              | 42                           | 92                           | 59                          |                    |
| Linder, John (R-GA)           | GA-7            | 86                           | 4                            | 59                          |                    |
| Price, Tom (R-GA)             | GA-6            | 86                           | 4                            | 59                          |                    |
| Rockefeller, John (D-WV)      | WV              | 48                           | 80                           | 59                          |                    |
| Rogers, Harold (R-KY)         | KY-5            | 85                           | 6                            | 59                          |                    |
| Musgrave, Marilyn (R-CO)      | CO-4            | 86                           | 4                            | 59                          |                    |
| Foxx, Virginia (R-NC)         | NC-5            | 83                           | 10                           | 59                          |                    |
| Matheson, Jim (D-UT)          | UT-2            | 59                           | 58                           | 59                          |                    |
| Franks, Trent (R-AZ)          | AZ-2            | 86                           | 3                            | 58                          |                    |
| Graves, Sam (R-MO)            | MO-6            | 85                           | 5                            | 58                          |                    |
| Dorgan, Byron (D-ND)          | ND              | 60                           | 55                           | 58                          |                    |
| Ford, Harold (D-TN)           | TN-9            | 48                           | 79                           | 58                          |                    |
| Boxer, Barbara (D-CA)         | CA              | 40                           | 94                           | 58                          |                    |
| Ensign, John (R-NV)           | NV              | 63                           | 47                           | 58                          |                    |
| Pomeroy, Earl (D-ND)          | ND-AL           | 56                           | 61                           | 58                          |                    |
| Cramer, Robert (D-AL)         | AL-5            | 70                           | 33                           | 58                          |                    |
| Brown, Henry (R-SC)           | SC-1            | 83                           | 7                            | 58                          |                    |
| Wilson, Joe (R-SC)            | SC-2            | 86                           | 0                            | 57                          |                    |
| Marchant, Kenny (R-TX)        | TX-24           | 84                           | 4                            | 57                          |                    |
| Kuhl, Randy (R-NY)            | NY-29           | 76                           | 20                           | 57                          |                    |
| Lucas, Frank (R-OK)           | OK-3            | 85                           | 2                            | 57                          | SC/LVC             |
| Jenkins, Bill (R-TN)          | TN-1            | 82                           | 7                            | 57                          |                    |
| Sweeney, John (R-NY)          | NY-20           | 74                           | 23                           | 57                          |                    |
| Campbell, John (R-CA)         | CA-48           | 79                           | 13                           | 57                          |                    |
| Udall, Mark (D-CO)            | CO-2            | 35                           | 100                          | 57                          | SC                 |
| Boren, Dan (D-OK)             | OK-2            | 78                           | 14                           | 57                          | DD                 |
| Reid, Harry (D-NV)            | NV              | 58                           | 54                           | 57                          |                    |
| Gibbons, Jim (R-NV)           | NV-2            | 84                           | 2                            | 57                          |                    |
| Burgess, Michael (R-TX)       | TX-26           | 83                           | 4                            | 57                          |                    |
| Buyer, Steve (R-IN)           | IN-4            | 83                           | 3                            | 56                          |                    |
| Neugebauer, Randy (R-TX)      | TX-19           | 84                           | 0                            | 56                          |                    |
| Moran, James (D-VA)           | VA-8            | 37                           | 94                           | 56                          | SC                 |
| Miller, Gary (R-CA)           | CA-42           | 83                           | 2                            | 56                          |                    |
| Hulshof, Kenny (R-MO)         | MO-9            | 82                           | 4                            | 56                          |                    |
| Brady, Kevin (R-TX)           | TX-8            | 82                           | 4                            | 56                          |                    |
| Cantor, Eric (R-VA)           | VA-7            | 82                           | 4                            | 56                          |                    |
| Crapo, Michael (R-ID)         | ID              | 83                           | 1                            | 56                          |                    |
| Pombo, Richard (R-CA)         | CA-11           | 80                           | 7                            | 56                          | DD                 |
| Feeney, Tom (R-FL)            | FL-24           | 79                           | 9                            | 56                          |                    |

| <b>Member</b>             | <b>District</b> | <b>ABI Score<sup>a</sup></b> | <b>LCV Score<sup>b</sup></b> | <b>OE Score<sup>c</sup></b> | <b>Endorsed by</b> |
|---------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------|
| Davis, Lincoln (D-TN)     | TN-4            | 71                           | 25                           | 56                          |                    |
| Lincoln, Blanche (D-AR)   | AR              | 60                           | 47                           | 56                          |                    |
| Otter, Butch (R-ID)       | ID-1            | 80                           | 6                            | 55                          |                    |
| Green, Mark (R-WI)        | WI-8            | 69                           | 28                           | 55                          |                    |
| Ryun, Jim (R-KS)          | KS-2            | 83                           | 0                            | 55                          |                    |
| Shuster, Bill (R-PA)      | PA-9            | 81                           | 4                            | 55                          |                    |
| Blackburn, Marsha (R-TN)  | TN-7            | 82                           | 2                            | 55                          |                    |
| Johnson, Nancy (R-CT)     | CT-5            | 49                           | 67                           | 55                          | LCV                |
| Miller, Jeff (R-FL)       | FL-1            | 78                           | 9                            | 55                          |                    |
| Beauprez, Bob (R-CO)      | CO-7            | 80                           | 5                            | 55                          |                    |
| Camp, Dave (R-MI)         | MI-4            | 80                           | 5                            | 55                          |                    |
| Herseth, Stephanie (D-SD) | SD-AL           | 55                           | 55                           | 55                          |                    |
| Young, Don (R-AK)         | AK-AL           | 82                           | 0                            | 55                          |                    |
| Conrad, Kent (D-ND)       | ND              | 54                           | 56                           | 55                          |                    |
| Thomas, Craig (R-WY)      | WY              | 80                           | 4                            | 55                          |                    |
| Drake, Thelma (R-VA)      | VA-2            | 76                           | 12                           | 55                          |                    |
| Moran, Jerry (R-KS)       | KS-1            | 78                           | 7                            | 54                          |                    |
| Schwarz, Joe (R-MI)       | MI-7            | 60                           | 43                           | 54                          |                    |
| Hooley, Darlene (D-OR)    | OR-5            | 34                           | 95                           | 54                          | LCV                |
| Chabot, Steve (R-OH)      | OH-1            | 75                           | 13                           | 54                          |                    |
| Simpson, Mike (R-ID)      | ID-2            | 79                           | 5                            | 54                          |                    |
| Gordon, Bart (D-TN)       | TN-6            | 45                           | 73                           | 54                          | SC                 |
| Gillmor, Paul (R-OH)      | OH-5            | 75                           | 12                           | 54                          |                    |
| Dole, Elizabeth (R-NC)    | NC              | 79                           | 4                            | 54                          |                    |
| Bonner, Jo (R-AL)         | AL-1            | 75                           | 12                           | 54                          |                    |
| Weldon, Dave (R-FL)       | FL-15           | 78                           | 6                            | 54                          |                    |
| Weller, Jerry (R-IL)      | IL-11           | 75                           | 11                           | 54                          |                    |
| Leach, Jim (R-IA)         | IA-2            | 49                           | 63                           | 54                          | LCV                |
| Hyde, Henry (R-IL)        | IL-6            | 78                           | 5                            | 54                          |                    |
| Pence, Mike (R-IN)        | IN-6            | 78                           | 5                            | 54                          |                    |
| Boehlert, Sherwood (R-NY) | NY-24           | 45                           | 71                           | 54                          |                    |
| Ferguson, Michael (R-NJ)  | NJ-7            | 67                           | 27                           | 54                          |                    |
| <b>Mediocre Multitude</b> |                 |                              |                              |                             |                    |
| Simmons, Rob (R-CT)       | CT-2            | 45                           | 70                           | 53                          |                    |
| Conaway, Mike (R-TX)      | TX-11           | 80                           | 0                            | 53                          |                    |
| Visclosky, Peter (D-IN)   | IN-1            | 40                           | 80                           | 53                          |                    |
| Blunt, Roy (R-MO)         | MO-7            | 79                           | 2                            | 53                          |                    |
| Allen, George (R-VA)      | VA              | 79                           | 1                            | 53                          | DD                 |
| Ehlers, Vernon (R-MI)     | MI-3            | 51                           | 57                           | 53                          | LCV                |
| Renzi, Rick (R-AZ)        | AZ-1            | 76                           | 7                            | 53                          |                    |
| Mica, John (R-FL)         | FL-7            | 78                           | 3                            | 53                          |                    |
| Rogers, Mike (R-MI)       | MI-8            | 76                           | 7                            | 53                          |                    |
| Costello, Jerry (D-IL)    | IL-12           | 44                           | 71                           | 53                          |                    |
| Kohl, Herb (D-WI)         | WI              | 41                           | 77                           | 53                          | SC                 |
| Inouye, Daniel (D-HI)     | HI              | 46                           | 66                           | 53                          |                    |
| Walden, Greg (R-OR)       | OR-2            | 73                           | 12                           | 53                          |                    |
| Nussle, Jim (R-IA)        | IA-1            | 77                           | 4                            | 53                          |                    |

| <b>Member</b>                | <b>District</b> | <b>ABI Score<sup>a</sup></b> | <b>LCV Score<sup>b</sup></b> | <b>OE Score<sup>c</sup></b> | <b>Endorsed by</b> |
|------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------|
| Nelson, Ben (D-NE)           | NE              | 68                           | 21                           | 52                          |                    |
| Melancon, Charles (D-LA)     | LA-3            | 68                           | 21                           | 52                          |                    |
| Smith, Christopher (R-NJ)    | NJ-4            | 36                           | 85                           | 52                          | SC/LVC             |
| Spratt, John (D-SC)          | SC-5            | 32                           | 92                           | 52                          | SC                 |
| Hinchey, Maurice (D-NY)      | NY-22           | 30                           | 96                           | 52                          | SC                 |
| Poe, Ted (R-TX)              | TX-2            | 72                           | 12                           | 52                          |                    |
| Ryan, Timothy (D-OH)         | OH-17           | 30                           | 95                           | 52                          | SC                 |
| Hensarling, Jeb (R-TX)       | TX-5            | 75                           | 5                            | 52                          |                    |
| Hoyer, Steny (D-MD)          | MD-5            | 32                           | 91                           | 52                          | SC                 |
| Enzi, Michael (R-WY)         | WY              | 76                           | 3                            | 52                          |                    |
| Bayh, Evan (D-IN)            | IN              | 34                           | 86                           | 51                          |                    |
| Crenshaw, Ander (R-FL)       | FL-4            | 73                           | 8                            | 51                          |                    |
| Murphy, Tim (R-PA)           | PA-18           | 74                           | 6                            | 51                          |                    |
| Bono, Mary (R-CA)            | CA-45           | 69                           | 16                           | 51                          |                    |
| Carter, John (R-TX)          | TX-31           | 76                           | 2                            | 51                          |                    |
| Salazar, John (D-CO)         | CO-3            | 44                           | 65                           | 51                          | LCV                |
| Kennedy, Mark (R-MN)         | MN-6            | 67                           | 19                           | 51                          |                    |
| Schwartz, Allyson (D-PA)     | PA-13           | 28                           | 97                           | 51                          | SC/LVC             |
| Pitts, Joseph (R-PA)         | PA-16           | 74                           | 5                            | 51                          |                    |
| Brown-Waite, Virginia (R-FL) | FL-5            | 72                           | 9                            | 51                          |                    |
| Latham, Tom (R-IA)           | IA-4            | 74                           | 5                            | 51                          |                    |
| Kline, John (R-MN)           | MN-2            | 74                           | 4                            | 51                          |                    |
| Thornberry, William (R-TX)   | TX-13           | 75                           | 2                            | 51                          |                    |
| Northup, Anne (R-KY)         | KY-3            | 74                           | 3                            | 50                          |                    |
| Udall, Thomas (D-NM)         | NM-3            | 27                           | 97                           | 50                          | SC                 |
| Sarbanes, Paul (D-MD)        | MD              | 28                           | 94                           | 50                          |                    |
| Dayton, Mark (D-MN)          | MN              | 33                           | 84                           | 50                          |                    |
| Ruppersberger, Dutch (D-MD)  | MD-2            | 32                           | 86                           | 50                          | SC                 |
| Hastings, Richard (R-WA)     | WA-4            | 75                           | 0                            | 50                          |                    |
| Akaka, Daniel (D-HI)         | HI              | 31                           | 88                           | 50                          |                    |
| Cooper, Jim (D-TN)           | TN-5            | 29                           | 92                           | 50                          | SC                 |
| Abercrombie, Neil (D-HI)     | HI-1            | 36                           | 76                           | 49                          |                    |
| Biden, Joseph (D-DE)         | DE              | 27                           | 94                           | 49                          |                    |
| Biggert, Judy (R-IL)         | IL-13           | 61                           | 25                           | 49                          |                    |
| Harman, Jane (D-CA)          | CA-36           | 27                           | 93                           | 49                          | SC                 |
| Shimkus, John (R-IL)         | IL-19           | 72                           | 3                            | 49                          |                    |
| Gohmert, Louis (R-TX)        | TX-1            | 72                           | 3                            | 49                          |                    |
| Rehberg, Dennis (R-MT)       | MT-AL           | 72                           | 3                            | 49                          |                    |
| Lautenberg, Frank (D-NJ)     | NJ              | 27                           | 93                           | 49                          |                    |
| Bishop, Timothy (D-NY)       | NY-1            | 25                           | 97                           | 49                          | SC                 |
| Sherman, Brad (D-CA)         | CA-27           | 23                           | 100                          | 49                          | SC                 |
| Cantwell, Maria (D-WA)       | WA              | 24                           | 98                           | 49                          | SC/LCV             |
| Matsui, Doris (D-CA)         | CA-5            | 24                           | 97                           | 48                          |                    |
| Myrick, Sue (R-NC)           | NC-9            | 71                           | 3                            | 48                          |                    |
| Nelson, Bill (D-FL)          | FL              | 33                           | 79                           | 48                          | SC/LCV             |
| Issa, Darrell (R-CA)         | CA-49           | 70                           | 5                            | 48                          |                    |
| Chocola, Chris (R-IN)        | IN-2            | 70                           | 5                            | 48                          |                    |

| <b>Member</b>            | <b>District</b> | <b>ABI Score<sup>a</sup></b> | <b>LCV Score<sup>b</sup></b> | <b>OE Score<sup>c</sup></b> | <b>Endorsed by</b> |
|--------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------|
| Terry, Lee (R-NE)        | NE-2            | 55                           | 35                           | 48                          |                    |
| Scott, David (D-GA)      | GA-13           | 42                           | 60                           | 48                          | SC                 |
| Santorum, Rick (R-PA)    | PA              | 69                           | 6                            | 48                          | DD                 |
| Hart, Melissa (R-PA)     | PA-4            | 68                           | 8                            | 48                          |                    |
| Cole, Tom (R-OK)         | OK-4            | 70                           | 4                            | 48                          | SC                 |
| Boustany, Charles (R-LA) | LA-7            | 70                           | 3                            | 48                          |                    |
| Bingaman, Jeff (D-NM)    | NM              | 29                           | 85                           | 48                          | SC                 |
| Hoekstra, Pete (R-MI)    | MI-2            | 69                           | 5                            | 48                          |                    |
| Berry, Marion (D-AR)     | AR-1            | 52                           | 38                           | 47                          |                    |
| Cardoza, Dennis (D-CA)   | CA-18           | 39                           | 64                           | 47                          |                    |
| Dreier, David (R-CA)     | CA-26           | 68                           | 6                            | 47                          |                    |
| Oxley, Michael (R-OH)    | OH-4            | 70                           | 2                            | 47                          |                    |
| Kanjorski, Paul (D-PA)   | PA-11           | 37                           | 68                           | 47                          |                    |
| Murray, Patty (D-WA)     | WA              | 24                           | 93                           | 47                          |                    |
| Snowe, Olympia (R-ME)    | ME              | 34                           | 73                           | 47                          | LCV                |
| Fossella, Vito (R-NY)    | NY-13           | 63                           | 15                           | 47                          |                    |
| Sherwood, Donald (R-PA)  | PA-10           | 68                           | 5                            | 47                          |                    |
| Granger, Kay (R-TX)      | TX-12           | 69                           | 3                            | 47                          |                    |
| Regula, Ralph (R-OH)     | OH-16           | 66                           | 9                            | 47                          |                    |
| Moore, Gwen (D-WI)       | WI-4            | 20                           | 100                          | 47                          | LCV                |
| Dodd, Christopher (D-CT) | CT              | 24                           | 92                           | 47                          |                    |
| Boehner, John (R-OH)     | OH-8            | 69                           | 2                            | 47                          |                    |
| Davis, Jim (D-FL)        | FL-11           | 21                           | 97                           | 46                          |                    |
| Kind, Ron (D-WI)         | WI-3            | 23                           | 93                           | 46                          | SC                 |
| Levin, Carl (D-MI)       | MI              | 30                           | 78                           | 46                          |                    |
| Harkin, Tom (D-IA)       | IA              | 30                           | 78                           | 46                          |                    |
| Langevin, Jim (D-RI)     | RI-2            | 19                           | 100                          | 46                          | SC/LVC             |
| Carper, Thomas (D-DE)    | DE              | 28                           | 82                           | 46                          |                    |
| Ross, Mike (D-AR)        | AR-4            | 49                           | 40                           | 46                          |                    |
| Reynolds, Thomas (R-NY)  | NY-26           | 65                           | 8                            | 46                          |                    |
| Salazar, Ken (D-CO)      | CO              | 31                           | 76                           | 46                          |                    |
| Miller, Brad (D-NC)      | NC-13           | 21                           | 95                           | 46                          | SC                 |
| McCarthy, Carolyn (D-NY) | NY-4            | 20                           | 97                           | 46                          | SC                 |
| Osborne, Tom (R-NE)      | NE-3            | 65                           | 7                            | 46                          |                    |
| McNulty, Michael (D-NY)  | NY-21           | 19                           | 99                           | 46                          | SC                 |
| Putnam, Adam (R-FL)      | FL-12           | 65                           | 6                            | 45                          |                    |
| Wexler, Robert (D-FL)    | FL-19           | 18                           | 100                          | 45                          |                    |
| Butterfield, GK (D-NC)   | NC-1            | 27                           | 82                           | 45                          |                    |
| Harris, Katherine (R-FL) | FL-13           | 61                           | 14                           | 45                          | DD                 |
| Hobson, David (R-OH)     | OH-7            | 66                           | 3                            | 45                          |                    |
| Burns, Conrad (R-MT)     | MT              | 65                           | 5                            | 45                          | DD                 |
| Carnahan, Russ (D-MO)    | MO-3            | 20                           | 95                           | 45                          | LCV                |
| Israel, Steve (D-NY)     | NY-2            | 19                           | 97                           | 45                          | SC                 |
| Graham, Lindsey (R-SC)   | SC              | 59                           | 16                           | 45                          |                    |
| Holt, Rush (D-NJ)        | NJ-12           | 17                           | 100                          | 45                          | SC                 |
| Kaptur, Marcy (D-OH)     | OH-9            | 19                           | 96                           | 45                          |                    |
| Baird, Brian (D-WA)      | WA-3            | 21                           | 91                           | 44                          | SC                 |

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|----------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------|
| Radanovich, George (R-CA)        | CA-19           | 65                           | 3                            | 44                          |                    |
| Porter, Jon (R-NV)               | NV-3            | 63                           | 7                            | 44                          |                    |
| Kucinich, Dennis (D-OH)          | OH-10           | 19                           | 95                           | 44                          | SC                 |
| Schumer, Charles (D-NY)          | NY              | 21                           | 91                           | 44                          |                    |
| Leahy, Patrick (D-VT)            | VT              | 17                           | 99                           | 44                          |                    |
| Pascrell, Bill (D-NJ)            | NJ-8            | 21                           | 91                           | 44                          |                    |
| McCollum, Betty (D-MN)           | MN-4            | 17                           | 99                           | 44                          | SC                 |
| Manzullo, Donald (R-IL)          | IL-16           | 66                           | 0                            | 44                          |                    |
| Pallone, Frank (D-NJ)            | NJ-6            | 16                           | 100                          | 44                          | SC                 |
| Baucus, Max (D-MT)               | MT              | 37                           | 58                           | 44                          |                    |
| Costa, Jim (D-CA)                | CA-20           | 40                           | 52                           | 44                          |                    |
| Miller, George (D-CA)            | CA-7            | 18                           | 95                           | 44                          | SC/LVC             |
| Wasserman-Schultz, Debbie (D-FL) | FL-20           | 17                           | 97                           | 44                          | LCV                |
| Lynch, Stephen (D-MA)            | MA-9            | 17                           | 97                           | 44                          | SC                 |
| Rothman, Steven (D-NJ)           | NJ-9            | 17                           | 97                           | 44                          | SC                 |
| Durbin, Richard (D-IL)           | IL              | 19                           | 93                           | 44                          |                    |
| Kerry, John (D-MA)               | MA              | 30                           | 71                           | 44                          | SC                 |
| Tierney, John (D-MA)             | MA-6            | 16                           | 99                           | 44                          | SC                 |
| Cornyn, John (R-TX)              | TX              | 64                           | 2                            | 43                          |                    |
| Larsen, Rick (D-WA)              | WA-2            | 20                           | 90                           | 43                          | SC/LVC             |
| Baldwin, Tammy (D-WI)            | WI-2            | 15                           | 100                          | 43                          | SC                 |
| Dingell, John (D-MI)             | MI-15           | 17                           | 96                           | 43                          | SC                 |
| Waxman, Henry (D-CA)             | CA-30           | 18                           | 94                           | 43                          | LCV                |
| Michaud, Michael (D-ME)          | ME-2            | 21                           | 87                           | 43                          | SC/LVC             |
| McHugh, John (R-NY)              | NY-23           | 56                           | 17                           | 43                          |                    |
| Kildee, Dale (D-MI)              | MI-5            | 17                           | 94                           | 43                          | SC                 |
| Maloney, Carolyn (D-NY)          | NY-14           | 15                           | 98                           | 43                          | SC                 |
| Upton, Fred (R-MI)               | MI-6            | 51                           | 26                           | 43                          |                    |
| Bonilla, Henry (R-TX)            | TX-23           | 63                           | 2                            | 43                          |                    |
| Wu, David (D-OR)                 | OR-1            | 16                           | 95                           | 42                          | SC                 |
| Eshoo, Anna (D-CA)               | CA-14           | 14                           | 99                           | 42                          | SC                 |
| Cardin, Benjamin (D-MD)          | MD-3            | 14                           | 99                           | 42                          |                    |
| Levin, Sander (D-MI)             | MI-12           | 17                           | 92                           | 42                          | SC                 |
| Farr, Sam (D-CA)                 | CA-17           | 13                           | 100                          | 42                          | SC                 |
| Boswell, Leonard (D-IA)          | IA-3            | 36                           | 54                           | 42                          | SC/LVC             |
| Davis, Thomas (R-VA)             | VA-11           | 46                           | 34                           | 42                          |                    |
| Bond, Christopher (Kit) (R-MO)   | MO              | 61                           | 4                            | 42                          |                    |
| Lantos, Tom (D-CA)               | CA-12           | 15                           | 95                           | 42                          | SC                 |
| Etheridge, Bob (D-NC)            | NC-2            | 21                           | 83                           | 42                          | SC                 |
| Brown, Sherrod (D-OH)            | OH-13           | 14                           | 97                           | 42                          |                    |
| Cummings, Elijah (D-MD)          | MD-7            | 17                           | 91                           | 42                          | SC                 |
| Allard, Wayne (R-CO)             | CO              | 58                           | 9                            | 42                          |                    |
| DeLauro, Rosa (D-CT)             | CT-3            | 13                           | 99                           | 42                          | SC                 |
| Berkley, Shelley (D-NV)          | NV-1            | 18                           | 89                           | 42                          | SC                 |
| Jones, Stephanie Tubbs (D-OH)    | OH-11           | 20                           | 84                           | 41                          | SC                 |
| McGovern, Jim (D-MA)             | MA-3            | 12                           | 100                          | 41                          | SC                 |

| <b>Member</b>                 | <b>District</b> | <b>ABI Score<sup>a</sup></b> | <b>LCV Score<sup>b</sup></b> | <b>OE Score<sup>c</sup></b> | <b>Endorsed by</b> |
|-------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------|
| Johnson, Eddie (D-TX)         | TX-30           | 18                           | 88                           | 41                          | SC                 |
| Kilpatrick, Carolyn (D-MI)    | MI-13           | 18                           | 88                           | 41                          | SC                 |
| Andrews, Robert (D-NJ)        | NJ-1            | 14                           | 96                           | 41                          | SC                 |
| Clinton, Hillary (D-NY)       | NY              | 18                           | 88                           | 41                          | LCV                |
| Capuano, Michael (D-MA)       | MA-8            | 15                           | 94                           | 41                          | SC                 |
| Allen, Tom (D-ME)             | ME-1            | 15                           | 94                           | 41                          | SC/LVC             |
| Collins, Susan (R-ME)         | ME              | 28                           | 67                           | 41                          |                    |
| Carson, Julia (D-IN)          | IN-7            | 17                           | 89                           | 41                          |                    |
| Skelton, Ike (D-MO)           | MO-4            | 33                           | 57                           | 41                          |                    |
| Engel, Eliot (D-NY)           | NY-17           | 12                           | 99                           | 41                          | SC                 |
| Dicks, Norm (D-WA)            | WA-6            | 17                           | 89                           | 41                          | SC                 |
| Slaughter, Louise (D-NY)      | NY-28           | 15                           | 92                           | 41                          | SC                 |
| McKinney, Cynthia (D-GA)      | GA-4            | 11                           | 100                          | 41                          |                    |
| Thompson, Mike (D-CA)         | CA-1            | 15                           | 92                           | 41                          | SC                 |
| Davis, Danny (D-IL)           | IL-7            | 15                           | 92                           | 41                          |                    |
| Ackerman, Gary (D-NY)         | NY-5            | 14                           | 94                           | 41                          |                    |
| Sanders, Bernie (I-VT)        | VT-AL           | 14                           | 94                           | 41                          | LCV                |
| Hayworth, J.D. (R-AZ)         | AZ-5            | 59                           | 3                            | 40                          | DD                 |
| Clay, William Lacy (D-MO)     | MO-1            | 16                           | 89                           | 40                          |                    |
| Schiff, Adam (D-CA)           | CA-29           | 11                           | 99                           | 40                          | SC                 |
| Tiberi, Pat (R-OH)            | OH-12           | 57                           | 7                            | 40                          |                    |
| Smith, Adam (D-WA)            | WA-9            | 11                           | 99                           | 40                          | SC                 |
| Hatch, Orrin (R-UT)           | UT              | 56                           | 8                            | 40                          |                    |
| Inslee, Jay (D-WA)            | WA-1            | 10                           | 100                          | 40                          | SC                 |
| Kennedy, Edward (D-MA)        | MA              | 16                           | 88                           | 40                          |                    |
| Ryan, Paul (R-WI)             | WI-1            | 53                           | 14                           | 40                          |                    |
| Hutchison, Kay Bailey (R-TX)  | TX              | 57                           | 5                            | 40                          |                    |
| Thomas, Bill (R-CA)           | CA-22           | 57                           | 5                            | 40                          |                    |
| Serrano, Jose (D-NY)          | NY-16           | 11                           | 97                           | 40                          | SC                 |
| Tauscher, Ellen (D-CA)        | CA-10           | 10                           | 99                           | 40                          | SC                 |
| Gregg, Judd (R-NH)            | NH              | 39                           | 40                           | 39                          |                    |
| Markey, Edward (D-MA)         | MA-7            | 9                            | 100                          | 39                          | SC/LVC             |
| Roybal-Allard, Lucille (D-CA) | CA-34           | 11                           | 96                           | 39                          | SC                 |
| Edwards, Chet (D-TX)          | TX-17           | 43                           | 32                           | 39                          |                    |
| Flake, Jeff (R-AZ)            | AZ-6            | 54                           | 9                            | 39                          |                    |
| Frank, Barney (D-MA)          | MA-4            | 10                           | 97                           | 39                          | SC                 |
| Price, David (D-NC)           | NC-4            | 11                           | 95                           | 39                          | SC                 |
| Doyle, Mike (D-PA)            | PA-14           | 23                           | 71                           | 39                          |                    |
| Turner, Mike (R-OH)           | OH-3            | 55                           | 7                            | 39                          |                    |
| Schakowsky, Janice (D-IL)     | IL-9            | 9                            | 97                           | 38                          |                    |
| Meehan, Martin (D-MA)         | MA-5            | 9                            | 97                           | 38                          | SC                 |
| Grijalva, Raul (D-AZ)         | AZ-7            | 8                            | 99                           | 38                          | SC                 |
| Lewis, Jerry (R-CA)           | CA-41           | 55                           | 5                            | 38                          |                    |
| Jackson, Jesse (D-IL)         | IL-2            | 9                            | 97                           | 38                          |                    |
| Olver, John (D-MA)            | MA-1            | 8                            | 99                           | 38                          | SC                 |
| Doggett, Lloyd (D-TX)         | TX-25           | 8                            | 99                           | 38                          | SC                 |

| <b>Member</b>             | <b>District</b> | <b>ABI Score<sup>a</sup></b> | <b>LCV Score<sup>b</sup></b> | <b>OE Score<sup>c</sup></b> | <b>Endorsed by</b> |
|---------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------|
| Chafee, Lincoln (R-RI)    | RI              | 19                           | 76                           | 38                          | SC/LCV             |
| Pryce, Deborah (R-OH)     | OH-15           | 50                           | 14                           | 38                          | DD                 |
| Davis, Susan (D-CA)       | CA-53           | 8                            | 98                           | 38                          |                    |
| Neal, Richard (D-MA)      | MA-2            | 9                            | 96                           | 38                          | SC                 |
| Sabo, Martin (D-MN)       | MN-5            | 14                           | 86                           | 38                          |                    |
| Weiner, Anthony (D-NY)    | NY-9            | 9                            | 96                           | 38                          | SC                 |
| Brown, Corrine (D-FL)     | FL-3            | 10                           | 94                           | 38                          |                    |
| Solis, Hilda (D-CA)       | CA-32           | 7                            | 99                           | 38                          | SC/LCV             |
| Menendez, Robert (D-NJ)   | NJ              | 6                            | 100                          | 37                          | SC/LCV             |
| Woolsey, Lynn (D-CA)      | CA-6            | 6                            | 100                          | 37                          | SC/LVC             |
| Owens, Major (D-NY)       | NY-11           | 8                            | 96                           | 37                          |                    |
| Delahunt, Bill (D-MA)     | MA-10           | 11                           | 90                           | 37                          | SC                 |
| Lieberman, Joseph (D-CT)  | CT              | 24                           | 63                           | 37                          | LCV                |
| Craig, Larry (R-ID)       | ID              | 55                           | 1                            | 37                          |                    |
| Sanchez, Loretta (D-CA)   | CA-47           | 7                            | 97                           | 37                          | SC                 |
| Nadler, Jerrold (D-NY)    | NY-8            | 7                            | 97                           | 37                          | SC                 |
| Smith, Gordon (R-OR)      | OR              | 24                           | 63                           | 37                          |                    |
| Sanchez, Linda (D-CA)     | CA-39           | 6                            | 99                           | 37                          | SC                 |
| Lewis, John (D-GA)        | GA-5            | 6                            | 99                           | 37                          | SC                 |
| Watt, Melvin (D-NC)       | NC-12           | 7                            | 97                           | 37                          | SC                 |
| Scott, Robert (D-VA)      | VA-3            | 8                            | 94                           | 37                          |                    |
| Berman, Howard (D-CA)     | CA-28           | 13                           | 84                           | 37                          |                    |
| Van Hollen, Chris (D-MD)  | MD-8            | 5                            | 100                          | 37                          | SC                 |
| Walsh, James (R-NY)       | NY-25           | 37                           | 36                           | 37                          |                    |
| Lee, Barbara (D-CA)       | CA-9            | 7                            | 96                           | 37                          | SC                 |
| Feingold, Russell (D-WI)  | WI              | 8                            | 94                           | 37                          |                    |
| Snyder, Vic (D-AR)        | AR-2            | 10                           | 90                           | 37                          |                    |
| Watson, Diane (D-CA)      | CA-33           | 8                            | 94                           | 37                          | SC                 |
| Larson, John (D-CT)       | CT-1            | 16                           | 78                           | 37                          | SC                 |
| Emanuel, Rahm (D-IL)      | IL-5            | 10                           | 90                           | 37                          |                    |
| Clyburn, James (D-SC)     | SC-6            | 10                           | 90                           | 37                          |                    |
| Landrieu, Mary (D-LA)     | LA              | 35                           | 39                           | 36                          |                    |
| DeGette, Diana (D-CO)     | CO-1            | 6                            | 97                           | 36                          | SC                 |
| Obama, Barack (D-IL)      | IL              | 26                           | 57                           | 36                          |                    |
| Fattah, Chaka (D-PA)      | PA-2            | 9                            | 91                           | 36                          | SC/LVC             |
| Stark, Pete (D-CA)        | CA-13           | 5                            | 99                           | 36                          | SC                 |
| Stupak, Bart (D-MI)       | MI-1            | 24                           | 61                           | 36                          |                    |
| Lofgren, Zoe (D-CA)       | CA-16           | 5                            | 98                           | 36                          | SC                 |
| Murtha, John (D-PA)       | PA-12           | 26                           | 56                           | 36                          |                    |
| Capps, Lois (D-CA)        | CA-23           | 7                            | 94                           | 36                          | SC/LVC             |
| McDermott, Jim (D-WA)     | WA-7            | 6                            | 96                           | 36                          | SC                 |
| Napolitano, Grace (D-CA)  | CA-38           | 6                            | 94                           | 35                          | SC                 |
| LaTourette, Steven (R-OH) | OH-14           | 45                           | 16                           | 35                          |                    |
| Brady, Robert (D-PA)      | PA-1            | 17                           | 71                           | 35                          |                    |
| Specter, Arlen (R-PA)     | PA              | 38                           | 28                           | 35                          |                    |
| Becerra, Xavier (D-CA)    | CA-31           | 4                            | 96                           | 35                          | SC                 |
| Tiahrt, Todd (R-KS)       | KS-4            | 51                           | 2                            | 35                          |                    |

| <b>Member</b>           | <b>District</b> | <b>ABI Score<sup>a</sup></b> | <b>LCV Score<sup>b</sup></b> | <b>OE Score<sup>c</sup></b> | <b>Endorsed by</b> |
|-------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------|
| Velazquez, Nydia (D-NY) | NY-12           | 7                            | 90                           | 35                          | SC                 |
| Kennedy, Patrick (D-RI) | RI-1            | 10                           | 83                           | 34                          | SC/LVC             |
| Payne, Donald (D-NJ)    | NJ-10           | 6                            | 91                           | 34                          |                    |
| Honda, Mike (D-CA)      | CA-15           | 2                            | 99                           | 34                          | SC                 |
| Lott, Trent (R-MS)      | MS              | 49                           | 4                            | 34                          |                    |
| Cleaver, Emanuel (D-MO) | MO-5            | 10                           | 82                           | 34                          | LCV                |
| Green, Al (D-TX)        | TX-9            | 20                           | 62                           | 34                          |                    |
| Wynn, Albert (D-MD)     | MD-4            | 9                            | 83                           | 34                          |                    |
| Rahall, Nick (D-WV)     | WV-3            | 11                           | 79                           | 34                          |                    |
| DeWine, Mike (R-OH)     | OH              | 33                           | 35                           | 34                          |                    |
| Crowley, Joseph (D-NY)  | NY-7            | 3                            | 95                           | 34                          | SC                 |
| Blumenauer, Earl (D-OR) | OR-3            | 4                            | 93                           | 34                          | LCV                |
| English, Phil (R-PA)    | PA-3            | 45                           | 11                           | 34                          |                    |

### **Bottom of the Barrel/Dark Force/Scorched Earthers/Environmental Taliban**

|                                    |       |    |    |    |        |
|------------------------------------|-------|----|----|----|--------|
| Pryor, Mark (D-AR)                 | AR    | 25 | 50 | 33 |        |
| Conyers, John (D-MI)               | MI-14 | 6  | 88 | 33 |        |
| Kolbe, Jim (R-AZ)                  | AZ-8  | 47 | 5  | 33 |        |
| Millender-McDonald, Juanita (D-CA) | CA-37 | 9  | 81 | 33 | SC     |
| Pelosi, Nancy (D-CA)               | CA-8  | 1  | 96 | 33 |        |
| Nunes, Devin (R-CA)                | CA-21 | 48 | 2  | 33 |        |
| Gutierrez, Luis (D-IL)             | IL-4  | 2  | 93 | 32 |        |
| Wyden, Ron (D-OR)                  | OR    | 18 | 61 | 32 |        |
| Hastings, Alcee (D-FL)             | FL-23 | 8  | 81 | 32 |        |
| Pastor, Ed (D-AZ)                  | AZ-4  | 1  | 94 | 32 | SC     |
| Rangel, Charles (D-NY)             | NY-15 | 1  | 94 | 32 | SC     |
| Cannon, Christopher (R-UT)         | UT-3  | 47 | 2  | 32 | SC     |
| Filner, Bob (D-CA)                 | CA-51 | 3  | 89 | 32 | SC/LVC |
| McCain, John (R-AZ)                | AZ    | 24 | 47 | 32 |        |
| Knollenberg, Joe (R-MI)            | MI-9  | 45 | 5  | 32 |        |
| Meeks, Gregory (D-NY)              | NY-6  | 5  | 84 | 31 |        |
| Cochran, Thad (R-MS)               | MS    | 44 | 4  | 31 |        |
| Rush, Bobby (D-IL)                 | IL-1  | 7  | 76 | 30 |        |
| Thompson, Bennie (D-MS)            | MS-2  | 10 | 69 | 30 |        |
| King, Peter (R-NY)                 | NY-3  | 38 | 13 | 30 |        |
| Jackson-Lee, Sheila (D-TX)         | TX-18 | 6  | 76 | 29 | SC     |
| Oberstar, James (D-MN)             | MN-8  | 8  | 72 | 29 |        |
| Lowey, Nita (D-NY)                 | NY-18 | 18 | 52 | 29 | SC     |
| Souder, Mark (R-IN)                | IN-3  | 41 | 5  | 29 |        |
| Pearce, Steve (R-NM)               | NM-2  | 42 | 2  | 29 |        |
| LaHood, Ray (R-IL)                 | IL-18 | 32 | 21 | 28 |        |
| Alexander, Lamar (R-TN)            | TN    | 36 | 13 | 28 |        |
| Bennett, Robert (R-UT)             | UT    | 40 | 5  | 28 |        |
| Green, Gene (D-TX)                 | TX-29 | 15 | 55 | 28 |        |
| Bishop, Sanford (D-GA)             | GA-2  | 23 | 35 | 27 |        |
| Gonzalez, Charlie (D-TX)           | TX-20 | 5  | 71 | 27 |        |



| <b>Member</b>               | <b>District</b> | <b>ABI Score<sup>a</sup></b> | <b>LCV Score<sup>b</sup></b> | <b>OE Score<sup>c</sup></b> | <b>Endorsed by</b> |
|-----------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------|
| Mollohan, Alan (D-WV)       | WV-1            | 15                           | 50                           | 27                          |                    |
| Baca, Joe (D-CA)            | CA-43           | 8                            | 63                           | 26                          |                    |
| Towns, Edolphus (D-NY)      | NY-10           | 6                            | 67                           | 26                          |                    |
| Frist, Bill (R-TN)          | TN              | 34                           | 9                            | 26                          |                    |
| Davis, Artur (D-AL)         | AL-7            | 9                            | 57                           | 25                          |                    |
| Warner, John (R-VA)         | VA              | 30                           | 13                           | 24                          |                    |
| McConnell, Mitch (R-KY)     | KY              | 36                           | 0                            | 24                          |                    |
| Diaz-Balart, Lincoln (R-FL) | FL-21           | 8                            | 56                           | 24                          |                    |
| Domenici, Pete (R-NM)       | NM              | 33                           | 5                            | 24                          |                    |
| Waters, Maxine (D-CA)       | CA-35           | 9                            | 52                           | 23                          | SC                 |
| Jefferson, William (D-LA)   | LA-2            | 7                            | 56                           | 23                          |                    |
| Stevens, Ted (R-AK)         | AK              | 31                           | 7                            | 23                          |                    |
| Cuellar, Henry (D-TX)       | TX-28           | 24                           | 21                           | 23                          | DD                 |
| Reyes, Silvestre (D-TX)     | TX-16           | 12                           | 44                           | 23                          |                    |
| Coleman, Norm (R-MN)        | MN              | 20                           | 24                           | 21                          |                    |
| Voinovich, George (R-OH)    | OH              | 22                           | 19                           | 21                          |                    |
| Meek, Kendrick (D-FL)       | FL-17           | 7                            | 47                           | 20                          |                    |
| Hinojosa, Ruben (D-TX)      | TX-15           | 4                            | 53                           | 20                          |                    |
| Diaz-Balart, Mario (R-FL)   | FL-25           | 25                           | 10                           | 20                          |                    |
| Martinez, Mel (R-FL)        | FL              | 27                           | 5                            | 20                          |                    |
| Lugar, Richard (R-IN)       | IN              | 23                           | 11                           | 19                          |                    |
| Brownback, Sam (R-KS)       | KS              | 22                           | 12                           | 19                          |                    |
| Hagel, Chuck (R-NE)         | NE              | 18                           | 18                           | 18                          |                    |
| Wilson, Heather (R-NM)      | NM-1            | 17                           | 18                           | 17                          | DD                 |
| Murkowski, Lisa (R-AK)      | AK              | 19                           | 10                           | 16                          |                    |
| Ortiz, Solomon (D-TX)       | TX-27           | 3                            | 38                           | 15                          |                    |
| Evans, Lane (D-IL)          | IL-17           | 7                            | 27                           | 14                          |                    |
| Ros-Lehtinen, Ileana (R-FL) | FL-18           | 11                           | 18                           | 13                          |                    |
| Hastert, Dennis (R-IL)***   | IL-14           | 96                           | --                           | --                          |                    |
| Vacant (was Foley)          | FL-16           | XX                           |                              | XX                          |                    |
| Vacant (was Corzine)        | NJ-13           | XX                           | 100                          | XX                          |                    |
| Vacant (was Delay)          | TX-22           | XX                           |                              | XX                          |                    |

a Average League of Conservation Voters Score for 108th and 109th sessions of Congress

b Americans for Better Immigration Report Card Score

c Average of Population Score and Conservation Score, weighted 2:1

d These indicate positive endorsement by the Sierra Club (SC) and/or the League of Conservation Voters (LCV); or selection by the LCV as one of a Dirty Dozen (DD) congress members selected for defeat because of poor environmental voting records.

e As Bilbray participated only briefly in the 109<sup>th</sup> session, his LCV score was calculated as the average of his LCV scores for that session and for the 106<sup>th</sup> session (the last time he was in office), weighted 1:2.

f Hastert was not given an LCV score since as Speaker of the House he often does not vote.

XX indicates that the congress member is too new to have been given a score.

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**Appendix D.** Conservation (LCV), Population (ABI) and Overall Environmental (OE) scores for All Members of California Congressional Delegation, Ranked by Overall Environmental score.

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| <b>Legislator</b>                  | <b>LCV Score<sup>a</sup></b> | <b>ABI Score<sup>b</sup></b> | <b>OE Score<sup>c</sup></b> |
|------------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Bilbray, Brian (R-50) <sup>d</sup> | 49                           | 97                           | 81                          |
| Rohrabacher, Dana (R-46)           | 17                           | 98                           | 70                          |
| Royce, Ed (R-40)                   | 20                           | 95                           | 69                          |
| Feinstein, Diane (D)               | 95                           | 57                           | 68                          |
| Hunter, Duncan (R-52)              | 3                            | 97                           | 67                          |
| Gallegly, Elton (R-24)             | 7                            | 91                           | 63                          |
| McKeon, Howard (R-25)              | 7                            | 91                           | 62                          |
| Herger, Wally (R-2)                | 0                            | 93                           | 62                          |
| Calvert, Ken (R-44)                | 10                           | 89                           | 61                          |
| Lungren, Dan (R-3)                 | 4                            | 89                           | 61                          |
| Doolittle, John (R-4)              | 0                            | 89                           | 60                          |
| Boxer, Barbara (D)                 | 95                           | 40                           | 58                          |
| Cox, Christopher (R-48)            | 13                           | 79                           | 57                          |
| Miller, Gary (R-42)                | 0                            | 83                           | 56                          |
| Pombo, Richard (R-11)              | 12                           | 80                           | 56                          |
| Bono, Mary (R-45)                  | 18                           | 69                           | 51                          |
| Harman, Jane (D-36)                | 89                           | 27                           | 49                          |
| Sherman, Brad (D-27)               | 100                          | 23                           | 49                          |
| Matsui, Doris (D-5)                | 97                           | 24                           | 48                          |
| Issa, Darrell (D-49)               | 3                            | 70                           | 48                          |
| Cardoza, Dennis (D-18)             | 60                           | 39                           | 47                          |
| Drieier, Davis (R-26)              | 12                           | 68                           | 47                          |
| Radanovich, George (R-19)          | 3                            | 65                           | 44                          |
| Costa, Jim (D-20)                  | 52                           | 40                           | 44                          |
| Miller, George (D-7)               | 100                          | 18                           | 44                          |
| Waxman, Henry (D-30)               | 100                          | 18                           | 43                          |
| Eshoo, Anna (D-14)                 | 97                           | 14                           | 42                          |
| Farr, Sam (D-17)                   | 100                          | 13                           | 42                          |
| Lantos, Tom (D-12)                 | 93                           | 15                           | 42                          |
| Thompson, Mike (D-1)               | 93                           | 15                           | 41                          |
| Schiff, Adam (D-29)                | 97                           | 11                           | 40                          |
| Thomas, William (R-22)             | 0                            | 57                           | 40                          |
| Tauscher, Ellen (D-10)             | 97                           | 10                           | 40                          |
| Royal-Allard, Lucille (D-34)       | 95                           | 11                           | 39                          |
| Lewis, Jerry (R-41)                | 3                            | 55                           | 38                          |
| Davis, Susan (D-53)                | 96                           | 8                            | 38                          |
| Solis, Hilda (D-32)                | 97                           | 7                            | 38                          |
| Woolsey, Lynn (D-6)                | 100                          | 6                            | 37                          |
| Sanchez, Loretta (D-47)            | 97                           | 7                            | 37                          |
| Sanchez, Linda (D-39)              | 97                           | 6                            | 37                          |
| Berman, Howard (D-28)              | 97                           | 13                           | 37                          |
| Lee, Barbara (D-9)                 | 95                           | 7                            | 37                          |

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| <b>Legislator</b>                  | <b>LCV Score<sup>a</sup></b> | <b>ABI Score<sup>b</sup></b> | <b>OE Score<sup>c</sup></b> |
|------------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Watson, Diane (D-33)               | 100                          | 8                            | 37                          |
| Stark, Fortney (Pete) (D-13)       | 100                          | 5                            | 36                          |
| Lofgran, Zoe (D-16)                | 96                           | 5                            | 36                          |
| Capps, Lois (D-23)                 | 97                           | 7                            | 36                          |
| Napolitano, Grace (D-38)           | 95                           | 6                            | 35                          |
| Becerra, Xavier (D-31)             | 97                           | 4                            | 35                          |
| Honda, Michael (D-15)              | 97                           | 2                            | 34                          |
| Millender-McDonald, Juanita (D-37) | 93                           | 9                            | 33                          |
| Pelosi, Nancy (D-8)                | 97                           | 1                            | 33                          |
| Nunes, Devin (R-21)                | 0                            | 48                           | 33                          |
| Filner, Bob (D-51)                 | 91                           | 3                            | 32                          |
| Baca, Joe (D-43)                   | 66                           | 8                            | 26                          |
| Waters, Maxine (D-35)              | 97                           | 9                            | 23                          |

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a Average League of Conservation Voters Score for 108<sup>th</sup> and 109<sup>th</sup> sessions of Congress

b Americans for Better Immigration Report Card Career Score

c Average of LCV Score and ABI Score, weighted 1:2

d As Bilbray participated only briefly in the 109<sup>th</sup> session, his LVC score was calculated as the average of his LCV scores for that session and for the 106<sup>th</sup> session (the last time he was in office), weighted 1:2.

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